

M. VVilliam Shake-speare,
HIS
True Chronicle History of the life
and death of King Lear, and his
three Daughters.

With the unfortunate life of E D G A R,
sonne and heire to the Earle of Glocester, and
his sullen and assumed humour of T O M
of Bedlam .

*As it was plaid before the Kings Maiessty at White-Hall, up-
pon S. Stephens night, in Christmas Hollidaies.*

By his Maiessties Seruants, playing vsually at the
Globe on the Banck-side.



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1608.



M. VVilliam Shake-speare
HIS
 History, of King Lear.

Enter Kent, Glocester, and Bastard.

Li.

Kent.



Thought the King had more affected the Duke of
Albeney then Cornwall.

Gloft. It did alwaies seeme so to vs, but now in
 the diuision of the Kingdomes, it appeares not
 which of the Dukes he values most, for equalities
 are so weighed, that curiosity in neither, can make choise of ei-
 thers moytie.

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Kent. Is not this your sonne, my Lord ?

8

Gloft. His breeding sir hath beene at my charge. I haue so of-
 ten blusht to acknowledge him, that now I am braz'd to it.

+

Kent. I cannot conceiue you.

12

Gloft. Sir, this young fellowes mother could, whereupon she
 grew round wombed, and had indeed Sir a sonne for her Cra-
 dle, ere she had a husband for her bed, do you smell a fault ?

16

Kent. I cannot with the fault vndone, the issue of it being so
 proper.

Glo. But I haue sir a sonne by order of Law, some yeare elder
 then this, who yet is no deerer in my account, thogh this knaue
 came something sawcely into the world before he was sent for
 yet was his mother faire, there was good sport at his making, &
 the whoreson must be acknowledged, do you know this noble
 gentleman, *Edmund* ?

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24

I.i

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Bast. No my Lord.

Glo. My Lord of *Kent*, remember him heereafter as my honourable friend.

Bast. My seruices to your Lordship,

Kent. I must loue you, and sue to know you better.

Bast. Sir, I shall study deseruing.

Glo. He hath beene out nine yeares, and away he shall again, the King is comming,

Sound a Sennet, Enter one bearing a Coronet, then Lear, then the Dukes of Albany and Cornwall, next Gonorill, Regan, Cordelia, with followers.

Lear. Attend my Lords of *France* and *Burgundy*, *Gloster*.

Gloster. I shall my Liege.

Lear. Meane time we will expresse our darker purposes,

The Map there; know we haue diuided

In three our Kingdome; and tis our first intent,

To shake all cares and businesse of our state,

Confirming them on younger yeares,

The two great Princes, *France* and *Burgundy*,

Great Riuals in our youngest daughters loue,

Long in our Court haue made their amorous soiourne,

And here are to be answer'd; tell me my daughters,

Which of you shall we say doth loue vs most,

That we our largest bounty may extend,

Where merit doth most challenge it:

Gonorill our eldest borne, speake first.

Gon. Sir, I do loue you more then words can wield the matter,

Dearer then eye-sight, space, or liberty,

Beyond what can be valued rich or rare,

No lesse then life; with grace, health, beauty, honour,

As much a childe ere loued, or father friend,

A loue that makes breath poore, and speech vnable,

Beyond all manner of so much I loue you.

Cor. What shall *Cordelia* do, loue and be silent.

Lear. Of all these bounds, euen from this line to this,

With shady Forrests, and wide skirted Meads,

We make thee Lady, to thine and *Albanies* issue,

Be

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Be this perpetuall. What saies our second daughter?
Our deereft *Regan*, wife to *Cornwall*, speake.

68

Reg. Sir I am made of the selfe-same mettall that my sister is.
And prize me at her worth in my true heart,
I finde she names my very deed of loue, onely shee came short,
That I professe my selfe an enemy to all other ioyes,
Which the most precious square of sence possessees,
And finde I am alone felicitate in your deere highnesse loue.

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72+

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76+

Cor. Then poore *Cordelia*, and yet not so, since I am sure
My loue's more richer then my tongue.

80+

Lear. To thee and thine hereditary euer
Remaine this ample third of our faire kingdome,
No lesse in space, validity, and pleasure,
Then that confirm'd on *Gonorill*; but now our ioy,
Although the last, not least in our deere loue,
What can you say to win a third, more opulent
Then your sisters.

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Cor. Nothing my Lord.

89

Lear. How, nothing can come of nothing, speake againe.

92+

Cor. Vnhappy that I am, I cannot heaue my heart into my
mouth, I loue your Maiesty according to my bond, nor more
nor lesse.

+

Lear. Go too, go too, mend your speech a little,
Least it may marre your fortunes.

96+

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Cord. Good my Lord,
You haue begot me, bred me, loued me,
I returne those duties backe as are right fit,
Obey you, loue you, and most honour you,
Why haue my sisters husbands, if they say they loue you all,
Haply when I shall wed, that Lord whose hand
Must take my plight, shall carry halfe my loue with him,
Halfe my care and duty, sure I shall neuer
Marry like my sisters, to loue my father all.

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Lear. But goes this with thy heart?

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Cor. I good my Lord.

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Lear. So young and so vtender?

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Cor. So young my Lord, and true.

108

I.i.

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+ 110

Lear. Well let it be so, thy truth then be thy dower,

+

For by the sacred radiance of the Sunne,

The mistresse of *Heccat*, and the might,

By all the operation of the Orbes,

114

From whom we do exist and cease to be,

Heere I disclaime all my paternall care,

Propinquity and property of bloud,

And as a stranger to my heart and me,

118

Hold thee from this for ever, the barbarous *Scythian*,

Or he that makes his generation

Messes to gorge his appetite,

>

Shall be as well neighbour'd, pittied and releued,

As thou my some-time daughter.

Kent. Good my Liege.

(wrath

124

Lear. Peace *Kent*, come not betweene the Dragon and his

I lou'd her most, and thought to set my rest

On her kinde nursery, hence and auoid my sight:

So be my graue my peace as heere I giue,

128

Her fathers heart from her; call *France*, who stirres?

Call *Burgundy*, *Cornwall*, and *Albany*,

+

With my two daughters dower digest this third,

Let pride, which she calls plainnesse, marry her:

+ 132

I do inuest you ioyntly in my power,

Preheminence, and all the large effects

That troope with Maiesty, our selfe by monthly course

With reseruatiō of an hundred Knights,

136

By you to be sustain'd, shall our abode

+

Make with you by due turnes, onely we still retaine

+

The name and all the additions to a King,

The sway, reuenue, execution of the rest,

140

Beloued sonnes be yours, which to confirme,

This Coronet part betwixt you.

Kent. Royall *Lear*,

Whom I haue euer honor'd as my King,

Loued as my Father, as my Master followed,

144

As my great Patron thought on in my praiers.

Lear. The bow is bent and drawne, make from the shaft.

Kent.

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Kent. Let it fall rather,

Though the forke inuade the region of my heart,
Be *Kent* vnmannedly, when *Lear* is mad,
What wilt thou do old man, think'st thou that duty
Shall haue dread to speake, when power to flattery bowes,
To plainesse honours bound, when Maiefty stoops to folly,
Reuerse thy doome, and in thy best confideration
Checke this hideous rashnesse, answer my life,
My iudgement, thy yongest daughter does not loue thee least,
Nor are those empty hearted, whose low sound
Reuerbs no hollownesse.

Lear. Kent, on thy life no more.

Kent. My life I neuer held but as a pawne
To wage against thy enemies, nor feare to lose it,
Thy safety being the motiue.

Lear. Out of my fight.

Kent. See better *Lear*, and let me still remaine
The true blanke of thine eie.

Lear. Now by *Apollo*——

Kent. Now by *Apollo*, King thou swear'st thy Gods in vaine.

Lear. Vassall, recreant.

Kent. Do, kill thy Physition,
And the fee bestow vpon the foule disease,
Reuoke thy doome, or whilst I can vent clamour
From my throat, ile tell thee thou dost euill.

Lear. Heare me, on thy alleigeance heare me;
Since thou hast sought to make vs breake our vow,
Which we durst neuer yet; and with straied pride,
To come betweene our sentence and our power,
Which, nor our nature, nor our place can beare,
Our porency make good, take thy reward,
Foure dayes we do allot thee for prouision,
To shield thee from diseases of the world,
And on the fift to turne thy hated backe
Vpon our kingdome; if on the tenth day following,
Thy banisht trunk be found in our Dominions,
The moment is thy death, away,

By

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By Jupiter, this shall not be reuokt.

Kent. Why fare thee well King, since thou wilt appeare,

Friendship liues hence, and banishment is here;

The Gods to their protection take the maid,

That rightly thinkes, and hath most iustly said,

And your large speeches may your deeds approue,

That good effects may spring from words of loue:

Thus *Kent*, O Princes, bids you all adew,

Hee'l shape his old course in a Country new.

Enter France and Burgundy with Gloucester.

Glo. Heer's *France* and *Burgundy*, my noble Lord.

Lear. My Lord or *Burgundy*, we first addresse towards you,

Who with a King hath riuald for our daughter,

What in the least will you require in present

Dower with her, or cease your quest of loue?

Burg. Roiall Maiesty, I craue no more then what

Your Highnesse offered, nor will you tender lesse?

Lear. Right noble *Burgundy*, when she was deare to vs,

We did hold her so, but now her price is fallen;

Sir, there she stands, if ought within that little

Seeming substance, or all of it with our displeasure peece't,

And nothing else may fitly like your Grace,

Shee's there, and she is yours.

Burg. I know no answer.

Lear. Sir, will you with those infirmities she owes,

Vnfriended, new adopted to our hate,

Couered with our curse, and stranger'd with our oath,

Take her or leaue her.

Burg. Pardon me royall sir, election makes not vp

On such conditions.

Lear. Then leaue her sir, for by the power that made me,

I tell you all her wealth. For you great King,

I would not from your loue make such a stray,

To match you where I hate, therefore beseech you,

To auert your liking a more worthier way,

Then on a wretch whom Nature is asham'd

Almost to acknowledge hers.

Fran.

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Fra. This is most strange, that she that euen but now
Was your best object, the argument of your praise,
Balme of your age, most best, most deereſt,
Should in this trice of time commit a thing
So monstrous, to diſmantle ſo many ſoulds of fauour,
Sure her offence muſt be of ſuch vnnaturall degree,
That monſters it, or you for voucht affection
Falne into taint, which to beleue of her
Muſt be a faith that reaſon without miracle
Could neuer plaint in me.

Cord. I yet beſeech your Maieſty,
If for I want that glib and oily Art,
To ſpeake and purpoſe not, ſince what I well intend,
He do't before I ſpeake, that you may know
It is no vicious blot, murder, or foulneſſe,
No vnclane action or diſhonoured ſtep
That hath depriu'd me of your grace and fauour,
But euen for want of that, for which I am rich,
A ſtill ſoliciting eye, and ſuch a tongue,
As I am glad I haue not, though not to haue it,
Hath loſt me in your liking.

Lear. Go to, goe to, better thou hadſt not bene borne,
Then not to haue pleas'd me better.

Fran. Is it no more but this, a tardineſſe in nature,
That often leaues the hiſtory vnſpoke that it intends to do,
My Lord of *Burgundy*, what ſay you to the Lady?
Loue is not loue when it is mingled with reſpects that ſtands
Aloofe from the entire point, will you haue her?
She is her ſelfe and dower.

Burg. Royall *Lear*, giue but that portion
Which your ſelfe propos'd, and here I take
Cordelia by the hand, Dutcheſſe of *Burgundy*.

Lear. Nothing, I haue ſworne.

Burg. I am ſorry then you haue ſo loſt a father,
That you muſt loſe a husband.

Cord. Peace be with *Burgundy*, ſince that reſpects
Of fortune are his loue, I ſhall not be his wife.

B

Fran.

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254 *Fran.* Fairest *Cordelia*, that art most rich being poore,
 Most choise forsaken, and most loued despis'd,
 Thee and thy vertues heere I seize vpon,
 Be it lawfull I take vp what's cast away.
 258 Gods, Gods! tis strange, that from their cold'st neglect,
 My loue should kindle to inflam'd respect,
 + Thy dowrelesse daughter King, throwne to thy chance,
 Is Queene of vs, of ours, and our faire *France* :
 + Not all the Dukes in warrish *Burgundy*,
 + 262 Shall buy this vnpriz'd precious maid of me.
 Bid them farwell *Cordelia*, though vnkinde
 Thou lovest heere, a better where to finde.

266 *Lear.* Thou hast her *France*, let her be thine,
 For we haue no such daughter, nor shall euer see
 That face of hers againe, therefore be gone, (*gundy.*
 Without our grace, our loue, our benizon : come noble *Bur-*
Exit Lear and Burgundy.

270 *Fran.* Bid farwell to your sisters.

274 *Cord.* The Jewels of our Father,
 With washt eyes *Cordelia* leaues you, I know you what you are,
 And like a sister am most loth to call your faults
 As they are named, vse well our Father,
 To your professed bosomes I commit him,
 But yet alasse, stood I within his grace,
 I would preferre him to a better place ;
 278 So farwell to you both.

+ *Gonorill.* Prescrib not vs our duties.

+ *Regan.* Let your study be to content your Lord,
 Who hath receiu'd you at Fortunes almes,
 You haue obedience scanted,
 + 282 And well are worth the worth that you haue wanted.

+ *Cord.* Time shall vnfold what pleated cunning hides,
 + Who couers faults, at last shame them derides :
 Well may you prosper.

+ *Fran.* Come faire *Cordelia.* *Exit France and Cord.*

+ 286 *Gon.* Sister it is not a little I haue to say,
 Of what most neereely appertaines to vs both,

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I.i.

I thinke our fater will hence to night.

Reg. That's most certaine, and with you, next month with vs.

290

Gon. You see how full of changes his age is, the obseruation we haue made of it hath not beene little; he alwaies loued our sifter most, and with what poore iudgement hee hath now cast her off, appeares too grosse.

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294

Reg. Tis the infirmity of his age, yet he hath euer but slenderly knowne himselfe.

Gon. The best and soundest of his time hath bin but rash, then must we looke to receiue fro his age, not alone the imperfection of long ingrafted condition, but therewithal vnruely wardnes, that infirme and cholericke yeares bring with them.

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Reg. Such vnconstant stars are we like to haue from him, as this of *Kents* banishment.

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Gon. There is further complement of leaue taking between *France* and him, pray lets hit together, if our Father cary authority with such dispositions as he beares, this last surrender of his will but offend vs.

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Regan. We shall further thinke on't.

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Gon. We must do something, and it'h heate.

Exeunt.

Enter Bastard solus.

I.ii.

Bast. Thou Nature art my Goddesse, to thy law my seruices are bound, wherefore should I stand in the plague of custome, and permit the curiosity of Nations to deprive me, for that I am some 12. or 14. moone-shines lag of a brother: why bastard? wherefore base, when my dementions are as well compact, my minde as generous, & my shape as true as honest madams issuc, why brand they vs with base, base bastardy? who in the lusty stealth of nature, take more composition and fierce quality, then doth within a stale dull lied bed, goe to the creating of a whole tribe of fops got tweene sleepe and wake; well the legitimate *Edgar*, I must haue your land, our Fathers loue is to the bastard *Edmund*, as to the legitimate: well my legitimate, if this letter speed, and my inuention thrue, *Edmund* the base shall tooth'legitimate: I grow, I prosper, now Gods stand vp for Bastards.

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Enter Gloucester.

Glost. *Kent* banisht thus, and *France* in choller parted, and
B 2 the

The History of King Lear.

the King gone to night, subscrib'd his power, confined to exhibition, all this done vpon the gad; *Edmund*, how now, what newes?

Bast. So please your Lordship, none.

Glo. Why so earnestly seeke you to put vp that letter?

Bast. I know no newes, my Lord.

Glo. What paper were you reading?

Bast. Nothing my Lord.

Glo. No, what needs then that terrible dispatch of it into your pocker, the quality of nothing hath not such need to hide it selfe, lets see, come if it be nothing I shal not need spectacles.

Bast. I beseech you sir pardon me, it is a Letter from my brother, that I haue not all ore read, for so much as I haue perused, I finde it not fit for your liking.

Glo. Giue me the letter sir.

Bast. I shall offend, either to detaine or giue it, the contents as in part I vnderstand them, are too blame.

Glo. Lets see, Lets see.

Bast. I hope for my brothers iustification, he wrote this but as an essay, or taste of my vertue. *A Letter.*

Glo. This policy of age makes the world bitter to the best of our times, keepes our fortunes from vs till our oldnesse cannot rellish them, I begin to finde an idle and fond bondage in the oppression of aged tyranny, who swaies not as it hath power, but as it is suffered, come to mee, that of this I may speake more; if our Father would sleepe till I wakt him, you should enioy halfe his reuenew for euer, and liue the beloued of your brother *Edgar*.

Hum, conspiracy, slept till I wakt him, you should enioy halfe his reuenew: my sonne *Edgar*, had he a hand to write this, a hart and braine to breed it in? when came this to you, who brought it?

Bast. It was not brought me my Lord, there's the cunuing of it, I found it throwne in at the casement of my Closet.

Glo. You know the carracter to be your brothers?

Bast. If the matter were good, my Lord, I durst sweare it were his, but in respect of that, I would faine think it were not.

Glo.

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Lii

Gloft. Is it his?

Bast. It is his hand my Lord, but I hope his heart is not in the contents.

Gloft. Hath he neuer heeretofore founded you in this busi-
ness?

Bast. Neuer my Lord, but I haue often heard him maintaine it to be fit, that sonnes at perfit age, and fathers declining, his father should be as Ward to the sonne, and the sonne mannage the reueneue.

Gloft. O villaine, villaine, his very opinion in the Letter, abhorrid villaine, vnnaturall detested bruitish villaine, worfe then bruitish, go fir seeke him; I, apprehend him, abhominable villaine, where is he?

Bast. I do not well know my Lord, if it shall please you to suspend your indignation against my brother, till you can de-
riue from him better testimony of this intent, you shal runne a
certaine course, where if you violently proceed against him, mi-
staking his purpose, it would make a great gap in your owne
honour, and shake in peeces the heart of his obedience, I dare
pawne downe my life for him, hee hath wrote this to feele my
affection to your Honour, and to no further pretence of danger.

Gloft. Thinke you so?

Bast. If your Honour iudge it meete, I will place you where
you shall heare vs conferre of this, and by an auringular assurance
haue your satisfaction, and that without any further delay then
this very euening.

Gloft. He cannot be such a monster.

Bast. Nor is not sure.

Gloft. To his father, that so tenderly and entirely loues him :
heauen and earth ! *Edmund* seeke him out, winde me into him, I
pray you frame your busines after your owne wisdom, I wold
vnstate my selfe to be in a due resolution.

Bast. I shall seeke him fir presently, conuey the businesse as I
shall see meanes, and acquaint you withall.

Glo. These late Eclipses in the Sunne and Moone, portend no
good to vs, though the wisdom of nature can reason thus and
thus, yet nature findes it selfe scourg'd by the sequent effects,

Lii.

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loue cooles, friendship fals off, brothers diuide, in Cities mutinies, in Countries discords, Pallaces treason, the bond crackt betweene sonne and father; finde out this villaine, *Edmund* it shall lose thee nothing, do it carefully; and the noble and true hearted *Kent* banisht, his offence honest; strange, strange!

Bast. This is the excellent foppery of the world, that when we are sicke in Fortune, often the surfer of our owne behauiour, we make guilty of our disasters, the Sunne, the Moone, and the stars, as if we were villaines by necessity, fooles by heauenly compulsion, knaues, theeuers, and trecherers by spirituall predominance, drunkards, liars, and adulterers by an enforced obedience of planetary influence, and all that we are euill in, by a diuine thrusting on, an admirable euasion of whore-master man, to lay his goatish disposition to the charge of stars; my Father compounded with my Mother vnder the Dragons taile, & my natiuity was vnder *Vrsa maior*, so that it followes I am rough & lecherous; Fut, I should haue beene that I am, had the maiden-lest starre of the Firmament twinckled on my bastardy; *Edgar*,

Enter Edgar.

& out he comes like the Catastrophe of the old Comedy, mine is villanous melancholy, with a sigh like them of *Bedlam*; O these Ecclipses do portend these diuisions.

Edgar. How now brother *Edmund*, what serious contemplation are you in?

Bast. I am thinking brother of a prediction I read this other day, what should follow these Ecclipses.

Edg. Doe you busie your selfe about that?

Bast. I promise you the effects he writ of, succeed vnhappily, as of vnnaturainesse betweene the childe and the parent, death, dearth, dissolutions of ancient armies, diuisions in state, menaces and maledictions against King and Nobles, needlesse diffidences, banishment of friends, dissipation of Cohorts, nuptiall breaches, and I know not what.

Edg. How long haue you bin a sectary Astronomicall?

Bast. Come, come, when saw you my father last?

Edg. Why the night gone by.

Bast. Spake you with him?

Two

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Edg. Two hours together.

Bast. Parted you in good tearmes? found you no displeasure in him by word or countenance?

Edg. None at all.

Bast. Bethinke your selfe wherein you may haue offended him, and at my entreaty, forbear his presence, till some little time hath qualified the heate of his displeasure, which at this instant so rageth in him, that with the mischief of your person it would scarce allay.

Edg. Some villaine hath done me wrong.

Bast. That's my feare brother, I aduise you to the best, goe arm'd, I am no honest man if there be any good meaning towards you, I haue told you what I haue seen & heard, but faintly, nothing like the image and horror of it; pray you away.

Edg. Shall I heare from you anon?

Exit Edgar.

Bast. I do serue you in this businesse:

A credulous Father, and a brother noble,
Whose nature is so farre from doing harmes,
That he suspects none, on whose foolish honesty
My practises ride easie, I see the businesse,
Let me if not by birth, haue lands by wit,
All with me's meete, that I can fashion fit.

Exit.

Enter Gonorill and a Gentleman.

Gon. Did my Farther strike my gentleman for chiding of his foole?

Gent. Yes Madam.

Gon. By day and night he wrongs me,
Every houre he flashes into one grosse crime or other,
That sets vs all at ods, Ile not endure it;
His knights grow riotous, and himselfe vpbraids vs
On euery trifle when he returnes from hunting,
I will not speake with him, say I am sicke,
If you come slacke of former seruices,
You shall do well, the fault of it Ile answer.

Gent. Hee's comming Madam, I heare him.

Gon. Put on what weary negligence you please, you and your fellow-seruants, I doe haue it come in question, if he dislike it, let him

I.ii.

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I.iii.

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him to our sister, whose minde & mine I know in that are one, not to be ouer-rulde; idle olde man that still would manage those authorities that he hath giuen away, now by my life olde fooles are babes againe, and must be vsed with checkes as flat-teries, when they are scene abus'd, remember what I tell you.

Gent. Very well, Madam.

Gon. And let his Knights haue colder lookes among you, what growes of it no matter, aduise your fellowes so, I would breed from hence occasions, and I shall, that I may speake, Ile write straight to my sister to hold my very course; goe prepare for dinner.

Exit.

Enter Kent.

Kent. If but as well I other accents borrow, that can my speech defuse, my good intent may carry through it selfe to that sul issue for which I raizd my likenesse; now banisht *Kent*, if thou canst serue where thou dost stand condemn'd, thy master whom thou louest, shall finde the full of labour.

Enter Lear.

Lear. Let me not stay a iot for dinner, goe get it ready: how now, what art thou?

Kent. A man sir.

Lear. What dost thou professe? what wouldst thou with vs?

Kent. I doe professe to bee no lesse then I seeme, to serue him truly that wil put me in trust, to loue him that is honest, to conuerse with him that is wise and saies little, to feare iudgement, to fight when I cannot chuse, and to eate no fish.

Lear. What art thou?

Kent. A very honest hearted fellow, and as poore as the King.

Lear. If thou be as poore for a subiect, as he is for a king, thou art poore enough, what wouldst thou?

Kent. Service.

Lear. Who wouldst thou serue?

Kent. You.

Lear. Dost thou know me fellow?

Kent. No sir, but you haue that in your countenance, which I would faine call Master.

Lear. What's that?

Kent. Authority.

Lear. What seruices canst thou do?

Kent. I can keepe honest counsaile, ride, run, marre a curious tale

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tale in telling it, and deliuer a plaine message bluntly, that which ordinary men are fit for, I am qualified in, and the best of me, is diligence.

Lear. How old art thou?

Kent. Not so young to loue a woman for singing, nor so old to dote on her for any thing, I haue yeares on my backe forty eight.

✓ *Lear.* Follow me, thou shalt serue me, if I like thee no worse after dinner, I will not part from thee yet; dinner ho, dinner, where's my knaue, my foole, goe you and call my foole hether, you sirra, where's my daughter?

Enter Steward.

— *Steward.* So please you —

— *Lear.* What saies the fellow there? call the clat-pole backe, where's my foole? ho, I thinke the world's asleepe, how now, where's that mungrell?

Kent. He saies my Lord, your daughter is not well.

— *Lear.* Why came not the slaue backe to me when I call'd him?

Servant. Sir, he answered me in the roundest mannner, hee would not.

Lear. He would not?

Servant. My Lord, I know not what the matter is, but to my iudgement, your Highnesse is not entertain'd with that ceremonious affection as you were wont, there's a great abatement appears as well in the generall dependants, as in the Duke himselfe also, and your daughter.

Lear. Ha, saist thou so?

Servant. I beseech you pardon me my Lord, if I be mistaken, for my duty cannot be silent, when I thinke your Highnesse is wrong'd.

Lear. Thou but remembrest me of mine owne conception, I haue perceiued a most faint neglect of late, which I haue rather blamed as mine owne iealous curiosity, then as a very pretence and purport of vnkindnes; I will look further into it, but wher's this foole? I haue not seene him this two daies.

Servant. Since my young Ladies going into France sir, the foole hath much pined away.

Lear. No more of that, I haue noted it, goe you and tell my daughter

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daughter, I would speake with her, go you call hither my foole ;
O you sir, you sir, come you hither, who am I sir?

Stew. My Ladies Father.

Lear. My Ladies father, my Lords knaue, you whoreson dog,
you slaue, you curre.

Stew. I am none of this my Lord, I beseech you pardon me.

Lear. Do you bandy lookes with me you rascall?

Stew. Ile not be stricke my Lord.

Kent. Nor tript neither, you base football plaier.

Lear. I thanke thee fellow, thou seru'st me, and ile loue thee.

Kent. Come sir, ile teach you differences, away, away, if you
will measure your lubbers length againe, tarry, but away, you
haue wisdome.

Lear. Now friendly knaue I thanke thee, there's earnest of
thy seruice.

Enter Foole.

Foole. Let me hire him too, here's my coxcombe.

Lear. How now my pretty knaue, how dost thou?

Foole. Sirra, you were best take my coxcombe.

Kent. Why Foole?

Foole. Why for taking ones part that's out of fauour, nay and
thou canst not smile as the winde sits, thou't catch colde shortly,
there take my coxcombe; why this fellow hath banisht two of
his daughters, and done the third a blessing against his will, if
thou follow him, thou must needs weare my coxcombe, how
now nuncle, would I had two coxcombes, and two daughters.

Lear. Why my boy?

Foole. If I gaue them any liuing, I'd keepe my coxcombe my
felfe, theres mine, beg another of thy daughters.

Lear. Take heed sirra, the whip.

Foole. Truth is, a dog that must to kennell, he must bee whipt
out, when Lady oth'e brach may stand by the fire and stinke.

Lear. A pestilent gull to me.

Foole. Sirra, ile teach thee a speech.

Lear. Do.

Foole. Marke it Vnckle; haue more then thou shewest, speake
lesse then thou knowest, lend lesse then thou owest, ride more
then

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thou goest, learne more then thou trowest, set lesse then thou throwest, leaue thy drinke and thy whore, and keepe in a doore, and thou shalt haue more, then two tens to a score.

Lear. This is nothing foole.

Foole. Then like the breath of an vnfeed Lawyer, you gaue me nothing for it; can you make no vse of nothing Vncle?

Lear. Why no boy, nothing can be made out of nothing.

Foole. Prethee tell him, so much the rent of his land comes to, he will not belecue a foole.

Lear. A bitter foole.

Foole. Dost thou know the difference my boy, betweene a bitter foole, and a sweete foole.

Lear. No lad, teach me.

Foole. That Lord that counsaile thee to giue away thy Land, Come place him heere by me, do thou for him stand, The sweete and bitter foole will presently appeare, The one in motley here, the other found out there.

Lear. Dost thou call me foole boy?

Foole. Al thy other Titles thou hast giuen away, that thou wast borne with.

Kent. This is not altogether foole my Lord.

Foole. No faith, Lords and great men will not let me, if I had a monopolie out, they would haue part on't, and lodes too, they will not let me haue all foole to my selfe, the'l be snatching; giue me an egge Nunckle, and ile giue thee two crownes.

Lear. What two crownes shall they be?

Foole. Why after I haue cut the egge in the middle and eate vp the meate, the two crownes of the egge: when thou clouest thy crowne in the middle, and gauest away both parts, thou borest thy asse on thy back ore the dirt, thou hadst little wit in thy bald crowne, when thou gauest thy golden one away; if I speak like my selfe in this, let him be whipt that first findes it so.

Fooles had nere lesse wit in a yeare,
For wise men are growne foppish,
They know not how their wits do weare,
Their manners are so apish.

Lear. When were you wont to be so full of songs sirra?

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Foole.

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Foole. I haue vsed it Nuncle, euer since thou mad'st thy daughters thy mother, for when thou gauest them the rod, and putt downe thine owne breeches, then they for sudden ioy did weep, and I for sorrow sung, that such a King should play bo-peepe, and goe the fooles among: prethee Nunckle keepe a schoole-master that can teach thy foole to lie, I would faine learne to lie.

Lear. If you lie, wee'l haue you whipt.

Foole. I maruell what kin thou and thy daughters are, they'l haue me whipt for speaking true, thou wilt haue mee whipt for lying, and sometime I am whipt for holding my peace, I had rather be any kinde of thing then a foole, and yet I would not bee thee Nunckle, thou hast pared thy wit a both sides, and left nothing in the middle; heere comes one of the parings.

Enter Gonorill.

Lear. How now daughter, what makes that Frontlet on, Me-thinkes you are too much alate it'h frowne.

Foole. Thou wast a pretty fellow when thou hadst no neede to care for her frowne, thou, thou art an O without a figure, I am better then thou art now, I am a foole, thou art nothing, yes forsooth I will hold my tongue, so your face bids me, though you say nothing.

Mum, mum, he that keepees neither crust nor crum,
Weary of all, shall want some. That's a sheald pefcod.

Gen. Not onely fir this, your all-licenc'd foole, but other of your insolent retinue do hourelly carpe and quarrell, breaking foorth in ranke and (not to be endured riots) Sir, I had thought by making this well knowne vnto you, to haue found a safe redresse, but now grow fearefull by what your selfe too late haue spoke and done, that you protect this course, and put on by your allowance, which if you should, the fault would not scape censure, nor the redresse sleepe, which in the tender of a wholesome weal, might in their working do you that offence, that else were shame, that then necessity must call discrete proceedings.

Foole. For you trow Nuncle, the hedge-sparrow fed the Coo-kow so long, that it had it head bit off be it young, so out went the Candle, and we were left darkling.

Lear. Are you our Daughter?

Gen.

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L IV.

Gonorill. Come sir, I would you would make vse of that good wisdome whereof I know you are fraught, and put away these dispositions, that of late transforme you from what you rightly are.

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Foole. May not an Ass know when the Cart drawes the horse, whoop *Ing* I loue thee.

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Lear. Doth any here know me? why this is not *Lear*; doth *Lear* walke thus? speake thus? where are his eies, either his notation, weaknesse, or his discernings are lethergy, sleeeping or waking; ha! sure tis not so, who is it that can tell me who I am? *Lears* shadow? I would learne that, for by the markes of soueraignty, knowledge, & reason, I should be false perswaded I had daughters.

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Foole. Which they, will make an obedient Father.

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Le. Your name faire gentlewoman?

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Gon. Come sir, this admiration is much of the fauour of other your new pranks; I do beseech you vnderstand my purposes a-right, as you are old and reuerend, you should be wise, heere doe you keepe one hundred Knights and Squires, men so disordered, so deboyst and bold, that this our Court infected with their manners, shewes like a riotous Inne, epicurisme and lust make more like a Tauerne or Brothell, then a great Pallace, the shame it selfe doth speake for instant remedy, bee thou desired by her, that else will rake the thing she begs, a little to disquantity your traine, and the remainder that shall still depend, to be such men as may besort your age, and know themselves and you.

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Lear. Darknesse and Diuels! saddle my horses, call my traine together, degenerate bastard, ile not trouble thee; yet haue I left a daughter.

276

Gon. You strike my people, and your disordered rabble, make seruants of their betters.

Enter Duke.

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Lear. We that too late repent's vs; O sir, are you come? Is it your will that we prepare any horses, ingratitude! thou marble-hearted fiend, more hideous when thou shewest thee in a child's, then the Sea-monster, detested kite, thou lessen my traine and men of choise and rarest parts, that all particulars of duty know,

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and in the most exact regard, support the worshippes of their name, O most small fault, how vgly didst thou in *Cordelia* shew, that like an engine wrencht my frame of nature from the fixt place, drew from my heart all loue, & added to the gall; *o Lear, Lear!* beate at this gate that let thy folly in, and thy deare iudgment out, goe, goe, my people?

Duke. My Lord, I am guilelesse as I am ignorant.

Lear. It may be so my Lord, harke *Nature*, heare deere Goddesse, suspend thy purpose, if thou didst intend to make this creature fruitfull, into her wombe conuey sterility, dry vp in her the Organs of encrease, and from her derogate body neuer spring a babe to honor her; if she must teem, create her childe of spleen, that it may liue and be a thourth disueter'd torment to her, let it stampe wrinkles in her brow of youth, with accent teares, fret channels in her cheekes, turne all her mothers paines and benefits to laughter and contempt, that shee may feelee, how sharper then a serpens tooth it is, to haue a thanklesse childe, goe, goe, my people?

Duke. Now Gods that we adore, whereof comes this!

Gen. Neuer afflict your selfe to know the cause, but let his disposition haue that scope that dotage giues it.

Lear. What, fifty of my followers at a clap, within a fortnight?

Duke. What is the matter sir?

Lear. He tell thee, life and death! I am asham'd that thou hast power to shake my man-hood thus, that these hot teares that breake from me perforce, should make the worst blasts and fogs vpon the vntender woundings of a fathers curse, peruse euery sence about the olde fond cies, be- weepe this cause againe, ile plucke you out, and you cast with the waters that you make to temper clay, yea, is it come to this? yet haue I left a daughter, whom I am sure is kinde and comfortable, when she shall heare this of thee, with her nailes shee'l flay thy woluish visage, thou shalt finde that ile resume the shape, which thou doest thinke I haue cast off for euer, thou shalt I warrant thee. *Exit.*

Gen. Do you marke that my Lord?

Duke. I cannot be so partiall *Gonorill* to the great loue I beare you.

Gen.

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Gon. Come sir, no more; you, more knaue then foole, after your matter.

✓ *Foole.* Nuncle *Lear*, Nuncle *Lear*, tarry and take the foole with a fox when one has caught her, and such a daughter, should sure to the slaughter, if my cap would buy a halter, so the foole folowes after.

Gon. What *Oswald*, ho.

Oswald. Heere Madam.

Gon. What, haue you writ this letter to my sister?

✓ *Osw.* Yes Madam.

Gon. Take you some company, and away to horse, informe her full of my particular feares, and thereto adde such reasons of your owne, as may compact it more, get you gone, and after your returne——now my Lord, this mildie gentlenesse and course of yours though I dislike not, yet vnder pardon y^e are much more a-lapt want of wisdom, then praise for harmfull mildnesse.

Duke. How farre your eies may pierce I cannot tell.
Striuing to better ought, we marre what's well.

Gon. Nay then——

Duke. Well, well, the cument.

Exit.

Enter Lear, Kent, and Foole.

Lear. Go you before to *Glocester* with these Letters, acquaint my daughter no further with any thing you know, then comes from her demand out of the Letter, if your diligence be not speedie, I shall be there before you.

Kent. I will not sleepe my Lord, till I haue deliuered your letter.

Exit.

Foole. If a mans braines were in his heeles, wert not in danger of kybes?

Lear. I boy.

Foole. Then I prethee be merry, thy wit shall nere go slipshod.

Lear. Ha, ha, ha.

Foole. Shalt see thy other daughter will vse thee kindly, for though she is as like this, as a crabbe is like an apple, yet I con, what I can tell.

Lear. Why what canst thou tell my boy?

Foole. Shee'l taste as like this, as a crab doth to a crab; thou canst

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I.v.*The History of King Lear.*

canst not tell why ones nose stands in the middle of his face?

Lear. No.

Foole. Why to keep his eyes on either side his nose, that what a man cannot smell out, he may spy into.

Lear. I did her wrong!

Foole. Canst tell how an Oyster makes his shell.

Lear. No.

Foole. Nor I neyther; but I can tell why a snayle has a house.

Lear. Why?

Foole. Why to put his head in, not to giue it away vnto his daughter, and leaue his hornes without a case.

Lear. I will forget my nature, so kinde a father; bee my horses ready?

Foole. Thy Asses are gone about them; the reason why the seuen starres are no more then seuen, is a pretty reason.

Lear. Because they are not eight.

Foole. Yes, thou wouldst make a good foole.

Lear. To tak't againe perforce; monster, ingratitude!

Foole. If thou wert my foole Nunckle, I de haue thee beaten for being olde before thy time.

Lear. How's that?

Foole. Thou shouldst not haue beene olde, before thou hadst beene wife.

Lear. O let me not be mad sweete heauen! I would not bee mad, keepe me in temper, I would not bee mad; are the Horses ready?

Servant. Ready my Lord.

Lear. Come boy.

Exit.

Foole. She that is maid now, and laughs at my departure, Shall not be a maid long, except things be cut shorter.

Exit.

II.i.

Enter Bastard, and Curan meetes him.

Bast. Saue thee *Curan.*

Curan. And you sir, I haue beene with your father, and giuen him notice, that the Duke of *Cornwall* and his Dutchesse will be here with him to night.

Bast. How comes that?

Curan.

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Curan. Nay I know not, you haue heard of the newes a broad, I meane the whisperd ones, for there are yet but eare-buffing arguments.

Bast. Not, I pray you what are they?

Curan. You may then in time, fare you well sir.

Exit.

Bast. The Duke be here to night ! the better best, this weaues it selfe perforce into my businesse, my father hath set guard to take my brother, & I haue one thing of a queisie question, which

Enter Edgar.

must aske breefenesse and fortune helpe; brother a word, descend brother I say, my father watches, O flie this place, intelligence is giuen where you are hid, you haue now the good advantage of the night, haue you not spoken against the Duke of *Cornwall* ought, hee's coming hether now in the night, it'h haste, and *Regan* with him, haue you nothing saide vpon his party against the Duke of *Albaney*, aduise your——

Edg. I am sure on't not a word.

Bastard I heare my father comming, pardon me in crauing, I must draw my sword vpon you, seeme to defend your selfe, now quite you well, yeeld, come before my father. light heere. heere, flie brother flie, torches, torches, so far well; some bloud drawne on me would beget opinion of my more fierce endeuer, I haue seene drunkards do more then this in sport; father, father, stop, stop, no helpe?

Enter Gloucester.

Gloft. Now *Edmund*, where's the villaine?

Bast. Heere stood he in the darke, his sharpe sword out, warbling of wicked charmes, coniuring the Moone to stand his auspicious Mistris.

Gloft. But where is he?

Bast. Looke sir, I bleed.

Gloft. Where is the villaine, *Edmund*?

Bast. Fled this way sir, when by no meanes he could——

Gloft. Pursue him, go after, by no meanes, what?

Bast. Perswade me to the murder of your Lordship, but that I tolde him the reuengiuie Gods, gainst *Paracides* did all their
D thunders

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II.i

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thunders bend; spoke with how many sould and strong a bond
the child was bound to the father; fir, in a fine, seeing how loth-
ly opposite I stood to his vnnaturall purpose, with fell motion
with his prepared sword, he charges home my vnprovidid bo-
dy, launcht mine arme; but when he saw my best alarumd spirits
bold in the quarrels right, roud to the encounter, or whether
gasted by the noise I made, but sodainly he fied.

Gloſt. Let him flie farre, not in this Land shall he remaine vn-
caught and found; dispatch, the Noble Duke my master, my
worthy Arch and Patron comes to night, by his authority I will
proclaime it, that he which findes him shall deserue our thanks,
bringing the murderous caytiffe to the stake, he that conceales
him, death.

Bast. When I dissuaded him from his intent, and found him
pight to do it, with curst speech I threatned to discouer him; he
replied, Thou vnpossessing bastard, dost thou thinke, if I would
stand against thee, could the reposeure of any trust, vertue, or
worth in thee make thy words saith'd? no: what I should deny,
as this I would, I, thogh thou didst produce my very character,
ide turne it all to thy suggestion, plot, and damned pretence, and
thou must make a dullard of the world, if they not thought the
profits of my death were very pregnant and potentiall spurres to
make thee seeke it.

Gloſt. Strong and fastened villaine, 'would he deny his letter?
I neuer got him: harke, the Dukes trumpets, I know not why he
comes; all Ports ile barre, the villaine shall not scape, the Duke
must grant me that: besides, his picture I wil send far and neere,
that all the kingdome may haue note of him, and of my land,
(loyall and naturall boy) ile worke the meanes to make thee ca-
pable.

Enter the Duke of Cornwall.

Corn. How now my noble friend, since I came hether, which
I can call but now, I have heard strange newes.

Reg. If it be true, all vengeance comes too short which can
pursue the offender; how dost my Lord?

Gloſt. Madam, my old heart is crakt, is crakt.

Reg. What, did my fathers godson seeke your life? he whom
my

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my father named your *Edgar*?

Gloft. I Lady, Lady, shame would haue it hid.

Reg. Was he not companion with the ryotous Knights that tends vpon my father?

Gloft. I know not Madam, tis too bad, too bad.

Bast. Yes madam, he was.

Reg. No maruaile then though he were ill affected,
Tis they haue put him on the old mans death,
To haue these——and waste of this his reuenues:
I haue this present euening from my sister
Beene well inform'd of them, and with such cautions,
That if they come to sojourne at my house, ile not be there.

Duke. Nor I, assure thee *Regan*; *Edmund*, I heard that you haue shewne your father a child-like office.

Bast. T was my duty sir.

Gloft. He did betray his practise, and receiued
This hurt you see, struiuing to apprehend him.

Duke. Is he pursued?

Gloft. I my good Lord.

Duke. If he be taken, he shall neuer more be feard of doing harme, make your owne purpose how in my strength you please; for you *Edmund*, whose vertue and obedience doth this instant so much commend it selfe, you shall be ours, natures of such deep trust, we shall much need, you we first seize on.

Bast. I shall serue you truely, how euer else.

Gloft. For him I thanke your Grace.

Duke. You know not why we came to visite you?

Regan. Thus out of season, threatening darke eide night,
Occasions noble *Glocester* of some prize,
Wherein we must haue vse of your aduice,
Our father he hath writ, so hath our sister,
Of defences, which I best thought it fit,
To answer from our hand, the seuerall messengers
From hence attend dispatch, our good old friend,
Lay comforts to your bosome, & bestow your needfull counsell
To our businesse, which craues the instant vse.

Exit.

Gloft.

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Glo. I serue you Madam, your Graces are right welcome.

IIi

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Enter Kent, and Steward.

Steward. Good euen to thee friend, art of the house?

Kent. I.

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Steward. Where may we set our horses?

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Kent. In the mire.

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Stew. Prethee if thou loue me, tell me.

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Kent. I loue thee not.

Stew. Why then I care not for thee.

Kent. If I had thee in *Lipsbury* pinfold, I would make thee care for me.

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Stew. Why dost thou vse me thus? I know thee not.

Kent. Fellow I know thee.

Stew. What dost thou know me for?

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Kent. A knaue, a rascall, an eater of broken meates, a base, proud, shallow, beggerly, three shewted hundred pound, filthy worsted-stocken knaue, a lilly liuer'd action taking knaue, a whoreson glasse-gazing superfinicall rogue, one trunked inheriting slaue, one that would'st be a baud in way of good seruice, & art nothing but the composition of a knaue, begger, coward, pander, and the sonne and heire of a mungrell bitch, whom I will beate into clamorous whining, if thou deny the least fillable of the addition.

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Stew. What a monstrous fellow art thou, thus to raile on one that's neither knowne of thee, nor knowes thee.

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Kent. What a brazen fac't varlet art thou, to deny thou knowest me, is it two daies agoe since I beate thee, and tript vp thy heeles before the King? draw you rogue, for though it be night the Moon shines, ile make a sop of the Moone-shine a'you, draw you whoreson cullyonly barber-munger, draw.

Stew. Away, I haue nothing to do with thee.

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Kent. Draw you rascall, you bring Letters against the King, & take Vanity the puppets part, against the royalty of her father, draw you rogue, or ile so carbonado your shankes, draw you rascall, come your wayes.

Stew. Helpe, ho, murther, helpe.

Kent.

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Kent. Strike you slave, stand rogue, stand you neate slave,
Strike.

Stew. Helpe, ho, murther, helpe.

*Enter Edmund with his Rapier drawne, Gloucester, the
Duke and Dutcheffe.*

Bast. How now, what's the matter?

Ken. With you goodman boy, and you please come, ile fleash
you, come on yong master.

Gloft. Weapons, armes, what's the matter here?

Duke. Keepe peace vpon your liues, he dies that strikes againe,
what's the matter?

Reg. The messengers from our sister, and the King.

Duke. What's your difference, speake?

Stew. I am scarce in breath my Lord.

Kent. No maruaile you haue so bestir'd your valour, you co-
wardly rascall, nature disclaimes in thee, a Taylor made thee.

Duke. Thou art a strange fellow, a Taylour make a man.

Kent. I, a taylour sir, a Stone-cutter, or a Painter could not
haue made him so ill, though he had bene but two houres at the
trade.

Gloft. Speake yet, how grew your quarrell?

Stew. This ancient ruffian sir, whose life I haue spar'd at sute
of his gray-beard.

Kent. Thou whoreson Zed, thou vnneccessary letter, my Lord
if you will giue me leaue, I will tread this vnbound villaine in-
to mortar, and daube the wals of a Iaques with him; spare my
gray-beard you wagtaile?

Duke. Peace sir, you beastly knaue you haue no reuerence.

Kent. Yes sir, but anger has a priuiledge.

Duke. Why art thou angry?

Kent. That such a slave as this should weare a sword,
That weares no honesty, such smiling rogues as these,
Like Rats oft bite those cordes in twaine,
Which are to intrench, to inloose smooth euery passion
That in the natures of their Lords rebell,

II.ii

The History of King Lear.

Bring oile to stir, snow to their colder moods,
 Reneag, affirme, and turne their halcion beakes
 With euery gale and vary of their masters,
 Knowing nought like daies but following,
 A plague vpon your Epelipticke visage,
 Smoile you my speeches, as I were a foole?
 Goose, if I had you vpon Sarum Plaine,
 Ide send you cackling home to Camulet.

Duke. What, art thou mad olde fellow ?

Gloſt. How fell you out, say that ?

Kent. No contraries hold more antipathy,
 Then I and such a knaue.

Duke. Why doſt thou call him knaue, what's his offence ?

Kent. His countenance likes me not.

Duke. No more perchance doth mine, or his, or hers.

Kent. Sir, tis my occupation to be plaine,
 I haue ſeene better faces in my time,
 Than ſtands on any ſhoulder that I ſee
 Before me at this inſtant.

Duke. This is a fellow, who hauing beene praiſd
 For bluntneſſe, doth affect a ſaucie ruffines,
 And conſtraines the garb quite from his nature,
 He cannot flatter he, he muſt be plaine,
 He muſt ſpeake truth, and they will take it ſo,
 If not hee's plaine, theſe kinde of knaues I know,
 Which in this plainneſſe harbour more craft,
 And more corrupter ends, then twenty ſilly ducking
 Obſeruants, that ſtretch their duties nicely.

Kent. Sir in good ſooth, or in ſincere verity,
 Vnder the allowance of your grand aſpect.
 Whoſe influence like the wreath of radiant fire
 In ſtitering *Phœbus* front.

Duke. What meanſt thou by this ?

Kent. To go out of my dialogue which you diſcommend ſo
 much; I know ſir, I am no flatterer, he that beguild you in a plain
 accent, was a plaine knaue, which for my part I wil not be, though
 I ſhould win your diſpleaſure to entreate me to it.

Duke.

The History of King Lear.

Duke. What's the offence you gaue him?

Stew. I neuer gaue him any, it pleas'd the King his master
Very late to strike at me vpon his misconstruction,
When he coniunct and flattering his displeasure
Tript me behinde, being downe, insulted, raild,
And put vpon him such a deale of man, that
That worthied him, got praises of the King,
For him attempting who was selfe subdued,
And in the flechuent of this dread exploit,
Drew on me heere againe.

Kent. None of these roges & cowards but *A Iax* is their foole.

Duke. Bring forth the stockes ho?
You stubborne miscreant knaue, you vnreuerent bragart,
Wee'l teach you.

Kent. I am too olde to learne, call not your stockes for me,
I serue the King, on whose imployments I was sent to you,
You should do small respect, shew too bold malice
Against the grace and person of my master,
Stopping his Messenger.

Duke. Fetch forth the stockes; as I haue life and honour,
There shall he sit till noone.

Reg. Till noone, till night my Lord, and all night too.

Kent. Why Madam, if I were your fathers dog, you could not
vse me so.

Reg. Sir, being his knaue, I will.

Duke. This is a fellow of the same nature,
Our sister speakes off, come, bring away the stockes.

Gloft. Let me beseech your Grace not to do so,
His fault is much, and the good King his Master
Will checke him for't; your purposed low correction
Is such, as basest and temnest wretches for pilfrings
And most common trespasses are punisht with,
The King must take it ill, that hee's so slightly valued
In his Messenger, should haue him thus restrained.

Duke. He answer that.

Reg. My sister may receiue it much more worse,
To haue her gentleman abused, assaulted

For

II.*The History of King Lear.*

* For following her affaires, put in his legs,
 † Come my Lord, away.

Exit.

† *Gloſt.* I am ſorry for thee friend, tis the Dukes pleaſure,
 160 Whose diſpoſition all the world well knowes
 Will not be rubd nor ſtopt, Ile intreate for thee.

† *Kent.* Pray you do not ſir, I haue warcht and trauaild hard,
 164 Some time I ſhall ſleepe out, the reſt Ile whistle,
 A good mans fortune may grow out at heeles,
 Give you good morrow.

† *Gloſt.* The Duke's too blame in this, twill be ill tooke.

Exit.

168 *Kent.* Good King, that muſt approve the common ſaw,
 Thou out of heauens benediction comeſt
 To the warme Sunne.

† 172 Approach thou beaçon to this vnder globe,
 That by thy comfortable beames I may
 Peruſe this letter, nothing almoſt ſees my wracke
 But miſery, I know tis from *Cordelia*,

† 176 Who hath moſt fortunately bene informed
 Of my obſcured courſe, and ſhall finde time
 From this enormous ſtate, ſeeking to giue
 Loſſes their remedies, all weary and ouer-watcht,
 Take vantage heauy eies not to behold
 This ſhamefull lodging; Fortune goodnight,
 180 Smile, once more turne thy wheele.

*He ſleeper.*II.*Enter Edgar.*

† *Edgar,* I heare my ſelfe proclaim'd,
 And by the happy hollow of a Tree,
 Escapt the hunt, no Port is free, no place
 † That guard, and moſt vnufall vigilance
 † Doſt not attend my taking while I may ſcape,
 I will preferue my ſelfe, and am bethought
 To take the baſeſt and moſt pooreſt ſhape,
 8 That euer penury in contempt of man,
 Brought neere to beaſt; my face ile grime with filth,
 † Blanket my loines, elſe all my haire with knots,

And

*The History of King Lear.*II.iii.

And with presented nakednes out-face
 The winde, and persecution of the skie,
 The Country giues me prooffe and president
 Of *Bedlam* beggers, who with roring voices,
 Strike in their numb'd and mortified bare Armes,
 Pins, wooden prickes, nailes, sprigs of rosemary,
 And with this horrible obiect from low seruice
 Poore pelting villages, sheep-coates, and milles,
 Sometime with lunaticke bans, sometime with praiers
 Enforce their charity, poore *Turlygod*, poore *Tom*,
 That's something yet, *Edgar* I nothing am.

*Exit.**Enter King, and a Knight.*II.iv.

Lear. Tis strange that they should so depart from hence,
 And not send backe my messenger.

Knight. As I learn'd, the night before there was
 No purpose of his remoue.

Kent. Haile to thee noble Master.

Lear. How, mak'st thou this shame thy pastime?

Foole. Ha, ha, looke, he weares crewell garters,
 Horses are tide by the heeles, dogs and beares
 By the necke, munkies by the loines, and men
 By the legs, when a man's ouer-lusty at legs,
 hen he weares wooden neather-stockes.

Lear. What's he, that hath so much thy place mistooke to set
 thee here?

Kent. It is both he and she, your sonne and daughter.

Lear. No.

Kent. Yes.

Lear. No I say.

Kent. I say yea.

Lear. No, no, they would not.

Kent. Yes they haue.

Lear. By *Iupiter* I sweare no, they durst not do it,
 They would not, could not do it, tis worse then murder,
 To do vpon respect such violent out-rage,
 Resolue me with all modest haste, which way

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II.iv.

The History of King Lear.

Thou maist deserue, or they purpose this vsage,
Comming from vs.

Kent. My Lord, when at their home
I did commend your Highnesse Letters to them,
Ere I was risen from the place that shewed
My duty kneeling, came there a reeking Poste,
Stewd in his haste, halfe breathlesse, panting forth
From *Gonorill* his Mistris, salutations,
Deliuered letters spite of intermission,
Which presently they read; on whose contents
They summond vp their men, straight tooke horse,
Commanded me to follow, and attend the leisure
Of their answer, gaue me cold lookes,
And meeting heere the other Messenger,
Whose welcome I perceiu'd had poisoned mine,
Being the very fellow that of late
Displaid so sawcily against your Highnesse,
Hauing more man then wit about me, drew;
He raised the house with loud and coward cries,
Your sonne and daughter found this trespassse worth
This shame which here it suffers.

Lear. O how this mother swels vp toward my heart,
Historica passio downe thou climbing sorrow,
Thy element's below, where is this daughter?

Kent. With the Earle sir within.

Lear. Follow me not, stay there.

Knight. Made you no more offence then what you speake of?

Kent. No, how chance the King comes with so small a traine?

Foole. If thou hadst beene set in the stockes for that question,
thou hadst well deserued it.

Kent. Why foole?

Foole. Wee'l set thee to schoole to an Ant, to teach thee ther's
no labouring in the winter, all that follow their noses, are led by
their eyes, but blinde men, and there's not a nose among a hun-
dred, but can smell him that's stincking; let goe thy hold when
a great wheele runs downe a hill, least it breake thy necke with
following it, but the great one that goes vp the hil, let him draw
thee

The History of King Lear.

thee after, when a wise man giues thee better counsell, giue mee mine againe, I would haue none but knaues follow it, since a foole giues it.

*That Sir that serues for gaine,
And followes but for forme;
Will packe when it begins to raine,
And leane thee in the storme.
But I will tarry, the foole will stay,
And let the wise man flie:
The knave turnes foole that runnes away,
The foole no knave perdy.*

Kent. Where learnt you this foole?

Foole. Not in the flockes,

Enter Lear and Gloucester.

Lear. Deny to speake with me? th'are sicke, th'are weary,
They traueled hard to night, meare Iustice,
I the images of reuolt and flying off,
Fetch me a better answer.

Gloft. My deare Lord, you know the fiery quality of the Duke,
how vnremoueable and fixt he is in his owne course.

Lear. Vengeance, death, plague, confusion, what fiery quality;
why *Gloucester, Gloucester*, ide speake with the Duke of *Cornwall*,
and his wife.

Gloft. I my good Lord,

Lear. The King would speake with *Cornwall*, the deare father
Would with his daughter speake, commands her seruice,
Fiery Duke, tell the hot Duke that *Lear*,
No but not yet, may be he is not well,
Infirmitie doth still neglect all office, where to our health
Is bound, we are not our selues, when nature being oppress'd,
Commands the minde to suffer with the body; ile forbear,
And am fallen out with my more headier will,
To take the indisposed and sickly fit, for the sound man,
Death on my state, wherefore should he sit here?
This acte perswades me, that this remotion of the Duke & her

II. iv

The History of King Lear.

Is praise, onely giue me my seruant forth;
 Tell the Duke and's wife, Ile speake with them
 Now presently, bid them come forth and heare me,
 Or at their chamber doore Ile beate the drum,
 Till it cry sleepe to death.

Gloſt. I would haue all well betwixt you,

Lear. O my heart! my heart.

Foole. Cry to it Nuncle, as the Cockney did to the Eccles,
 when she put them vp i'th paste aliue, she rapt vñ arh coxcombs
 with a sticke, and cryed downe wantons, downe; twas her bro-
 ther, that in pure kindnesse to his horse, butterd his hay.

Enter Duke and Regan.

Lear. Good morrow to you both.

Duke. Haile to your Grace.

Reg. I am glad to see your Highnesse,

Lear. *Regan*, I thinke you are, I know what reason
 I haue to thinke so; if thou shouldst not be glad,
 I would diuorce me from thy mothers toombe,
 Sepulchring an adulteresse, yea, are you free?
 Some other time for that. Beloued *Regan*,
 Thy sister is naught, ô *Regan* she hath tied
 Sharpe tooth'd vnkindnesse, like a vulture heere.
 I can scarce speake to thee, thou't not beleeeue,
 Of how depriv'd a quality, O *Regan*.

Reg. I pray sir take patience, I haue hope
 You lesse know how to value her desert,
 Then she to slacke her duty.

Lear. My curses on her.

Reg. O sir, you are olde;
 Nature on you stands on the very verge of her Confinde,
 You should be ruled and led by some discretion,
 That discernes your state better then you your selfe,
 Therefore I pray, that to our sister you do make returne,
 Say you haue wrongd her sir.

Lear. Aske her forgiuenesse,
 Do you marke how this becomes the house?

Deare

The History of King Lear.

Deare daughter, I confesse that I am old,
Age is vnneccessary, on my knees I beg,
That you'l vouchsafe me rayment, bed and food.

Reg. Good sir no more, these are vnlighty tricks,
Returne you to my sister.

Lear. No *Regan*,

She hath abated me of halfe my traine,
Lookt backe vpon me, stroke me with her tongue,
Most serpent-like vpon the very heart,
All the stor'd vengeance of heauen fall on her ingratefull top,
Strike her young bones, you taking aires with lamnesse.

Duke. Fie, fie sir.

Lear. You nimble lightnings dart your blinding flames
Into her scornfull eies, infect her beauty,
You Fen suckt fogs, drawne by the powerfull Sunne,
To fall and blast her pride.

Reg. O the blest Gods, so will you wish on me,
When the rash mood——

Lear. No *Regan*, thou shalt neuer haue my curse,
The tender hested nature shall not giue thee ore
To harshnes, her eies are fierce, but thine do comfort & not burn
Tis not in thee to grudge my pleasures, to cut off my traine,
To bandy hasty words, to scant my sizes,
And in conclusion, to oppose the bolt
Against my comming in, thou better knowest
The offices of nature, bond of child-hood,
Effects of curtesie, dues of gratitude,
Thy halfe of the kingdome, hast thou not forgot
Wherein I thee endowed.

Reg. Good sir to the purpose.

Lear. Who put my man i'th stocks?

Duke. What trumpets that?

Enter Steward.

Reg. I know't my sisters, this approues her letters,
That she would soone be here, is your Lady come?

Lear. This is a slaue, whose easie borrowed pride

II. iv.

The History of King Lear.

Dwels in the fickle grace of her he follows,
Out varlet, from my sight.

Duke. What meanes your Grace ?

Enter Gonorill.

Gon. Who stricke my seruant ? *Regan*, I haue good hope
Thou didst not know ant.

Lear, Who comes here ? O heauens !

If you do loue olde men, if you sweet sway alow
Obedience, if your selues are old, make it your cause,
Send dowoe and take my part ;

Art not asham'd to looke vpon this beard ?

O *Regan*, wilt thou take her by the hand ?

Gon. Why not by the hand sir, how haue I offended ?
All's not offence that indiscretion findes,
And dotage tearmes so.

Lear. O sides, you are too tough,
Will you yet hold ? how came my man i'th stockes ?

Duke. I set him there, but his owne disorders
Deseru'd much lesse aduancement.

Lear. You ; did you ?

Reg. I pray you father being weake, seeme so,
If till the expiration of your moneth,
You will returne and sojourn with my sister,
Dismissing halfe your traine, come then to me,
I am now from home, and out of that prouision
Which shall be needfull for your entertainment.

Lear. Returne to her, and fifty men dismiss ?

No, rather I abiure all roofes, and chuse
To wage against the enmity of the ayre,
To be a Comrade with the Wolfe and Owle,
Necessities sharpe pinch, returne with her :

Why the hot blood in *France*, that dowerles
Tooke our yongest borne, I could as well be brought.
To knee his Throne, and Squire-like pension beg,
To keepe base life afoote ; returne with her ?
Perswade me rather to be slaue and sumpter

To

The History of King Lear.

To this detested groome.

Gen. At your choise sir.

Lear. Now I prethee daughter do not make me mad,
I will not trouble thee my childe, farwell,
Wee'l no more meete, no more see one another.
But yet thou art my flesh, my blood, my daughter,
Or rather a disease that lies within my flesh,
Which I must needs call mine, thou art a byle,
A plague sore, an imbossed carbuncle in my
Corrupted blood, but Ile not chide thee,
Let shame come when it will, I do not call it,
I do not bid the thunder-bearer shoore,
Nor tell tales of thee to high iudging *Ioue*,
Mend when thou canst, be better at thy leisure,
I can be patient, I can stay with *Regan*,
I and my hundred Knights.

Reg. Not altogether so sir, I looke not for you yet,
Nor am provided for your fit welcome,
Giue care to my sifter, for those
That mingle reason with your passion,
Must be content to thinke you are old, and so,
But she knowes what she does.

Lear. Is this well spoken now?

Reg. I dare auouch it sir, what fifty followers,
Is it not well? what should you need of more,
Yea or so many, sith that both charge and danger
Speakes gainst so great a number, how in a house
Should many people vnder two commands
Hold amity, tis hard, almost impossible.

Gen. Why might not you my Lord, receiue attendance
From those that she calls seruants, or from mine?

Reg. Why not my Lord? if then they chancst to slacke you,
We could controule them; if you will come to me,
(For now I spie a danger) I entreate you
To bring but fife and twenty, to no more
Will I giue place or notice.

Lear. I gaue you all.

Reg.

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II. iv

The History of King Lear.

Reg. And in good time you gaue it.

Lear. Made you my guardians, my depositaries,
But kept a reseruatiō to be followed

256 With such a number, what, must I come to you
With fīue and twenty, *Regan*, said you so?

Reg. And speak't againe my Lord, no more with me.

+ *Lear.* Those wicked creatures yet do seeme well-fauour'd
260 When others are more wicked, not being the worst,
Stands in some ranke of praise, Ile go with thee,
Thy fifty yet doth double fīue and twenty,
And thou art twice her loue.

Gon. Heare me my Lord;

264 What need you fīue and twenty, ten, or fīue,
To follow in a house, where twice so many
Haue a command to tend you?

+ *Regan*, What needs one?

+ *Lear.* O reason not the deed, our basest beggers
266 Are in the poorest thing superfluous,

Allow not nature more then nature needs,
+ Mans life's as cheap as beasts; thou art a Lady,
If onely to go warme were gorgeous,

+ 272 Why nature needs not what thou gorgeous wearest,
Which scarcely keeps thee warme, but for true need,
You heauens giue me that patience, patience I need,

+ You see me heere (you Gods) a poore old fellow,
276 As full of griefe as age, wretched in both,

If it be you that stirres these daughters hearts

+ Against their Father, foole me not too much,

+ To beare it lamely, touch me with noble anger,

+ 280 O let not womens weapons, water drops
Staine my mans cheekes, no you vnnatural hags,

I will haue such reuenges on you both,
That all the world shall——I will do such things,

284 What they are, yet I know not, but they shall be

The terrors of the earth; you thinke ile weepe,

No, ile not weepe, I haue full cause of weeping,

+ 288 But this heart shall breake in a thousand flowes

Ere

The History of King Lear.

Ere ile weepe ; ô foole, I shall go mad.

Exeunt Lear, Gloucester, Kent, and Foole

Duke. Let vs withdraw, twill be a storme.

Reg. This house is little, the old man and his people,
Cannot be well bestowed.

Gon. Tis his owne blame hath put himsele from rest,
And must needs taste his folly.

Reg. For his particular, ile receiue him gladly,
But not one follower.

Duke. So am I purposd, where is my Lord of *Gloucester* ?

Enter Gloucester.

Reg. Followed the old man forth, he is return'd.

Glo. The King is in high rage, and will I know not whether.

Reg. Tis good to giue him way, he leads himsele.

Gon. My Lord, entreate him by no meanes to stay.

Glo. Alacke, the night comes on, and the bleake windes
Do forely ruffell, for many miles about there's nor a bush.

Reg. O sir, to wilfull men,
The iniuries that they themselues procure,
Must be their schoole-masters, shut vp your doores;
He is attended with a desperate traine,
And what they may incense him too, being apt,
To haue his eare abused, wisedome bids feare.

Duke. Shut vp your doores my Lord, tis a wilde night,
My *Regan* counsels well, come out ath storme.

Exeunt omnes.

Enter Kent and a Gentleman at severall doores.

Kent. What's heere beside foule weather ?

Gent. One minded like the weather, most vnquietly.

Kent. I know you, where's the King ?

Gent. Contending with the fretfull Element,
Bids the winde blow the earth into the sea,
Or swell the curled waters boue the maine,
That things might change or cease, teares his white haire,
Which the impetuous blasts with eielesse rage
Catch in their fury, and make nothing of,
Striues in his little world of man to out-scorne,

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III.i.

The History of King Lear.

The too and fro conflicting winde and raine,
 This night wherein the cub-drawne Beare would couch,
 The Lyon, and the belly pinched Wolfe
 Keepe their furre dry, vnbonneted he runnes,
 And bids what will take all.

Kent. But who is with him?

Gent. None but the foole, who labours to out-iest
 His heart strooke iniuries.

Kent. Sir I do know you,
 And dare vpon the warrant of my Arte,
 Commend a deare thing to you there is diuision,
 Although as yet the face of it be couer'd
 With mutuall cunning, twixt *Albany* and *Cornwall*.
 But true it is, from *France* there comes a power
 Into this scatterd kingdom, who already wise in our negligence
 Haue secret see in some of our best Ports,
 And are at point to shew their open banner,
 Now to you, if on my credite you dare build so farre,
 To make your speed to *Douer*, you shall finde
 Some that will thanke you, making iust report
 Of how vnnaturall and bemaidding sorrow
 The King hath cause to plaine;
 I am a Gentleman of blood and breeding,
 And from some knowledge and assurance,
 Offer this Office to you.

Gent. I will talke farther with you.

Kent. No do not,
 For confirmation that I much more
 Then my outwall, open this purse and take
 What it containes, if you shall see *Cordelia*,
 As doubt not but you shall, shew her this ring,
 And she will tell you who your fellow is,
 That yet you do not know, fie on this storme,
 I will goe seeke the King.

Gent. Giue me your hand, haue you no more to say?

Kent. Few words, but to effect more then all yet,
 That when we haue found the King,

The History of King Lear.

He this way, you that, he that first lights
On him, hollow the other.

*Exeunt**Enter Lear and Foole.*

Lear. Blow winde and cracke your cheekes, rage, blow
You carterickes, and Hircanios spout till you haue drencht
The steeple, drown the cockes, you sulpherous and
Thought executing fires, vaunt-currers to
Oke-cleauing thunder-bolts, sing my white head,
And thou all shaking thunder, finite flat
The thicke rotundity of the world, cracke natures
Mold, all Germains spill at once that make
Ingratefull man.

Foole. O Nunckle, Court holy water in a dry house
Is better then this raine water out a doore,
Good Nunckle in, and aske thy daughters blessing,
Here's a night pitties neyther wife man nor foole.

Lear. Rumble thy belly full, spit fire, spout raine,
Nor raine, winde, thunder, fire, are my daughters,
I taske not you, you Elements with vnkindnesse,
I neuer gaue you kingdome, cald you children,
You owe me no subscription; why then let fall your horrible
Pleasure, here I stand your slave, a poore, infirme, weake, and
Despised old man, but yet I call you fertile
Ministers, that haue with two pernicious daughters ioyn'd
Your high engendered battell gainst a head so old and white
As this, O tis foule.

Foole. He that has a house to put his head in, has a good head-
peece, the codpeece that will house before the head, has any the
head and he shall lowse, so beggers marry many, the man that
makes his toe, what he his heart should make, shall haue a corne
cry woe, and turne his sleepe to wake, for there was neuer yet
faire woman, but she made mouthes in a glasse.

Lear. No, I will be the patterne of all patience,
I will say nothing.

*Enter Kent.**Kent.* Who's there?

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*Foole.**III.*

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III.

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III.ii.

The History of King Lear.

40 *Foole*, Marry heere's grace and a codpis, that's a wiseman and
a foole.

+ *Kent*. Alasse sir, sit you heere?

Things that loue night, loue not such nights as these;
+ 44 The wrathfull Skies gallow, the very wanderer of the
+ Darke, and makes them keepe their caues,
Since I was man, such sheetes of fire,
Such bursts of horrid thunder, such grones of
+ Roring winde and raine, I nere remember
48 To haue heard, mans nature cannot carry
+ The affliction, nor the force.

Lear. Let the great Gods that keepe this dreadfull
+ Thundring ore our heads, finde out their enemies now,
Tremble thou wretch that hast within thee
+ Vndivulged crimes, vnwhipt of Iustice,
+ Hide thee thou bloudy hand, thou periur'd, and
+ Thou simular man of vertue that art incestuous,
+ Caytiffe in peeces shake, that vnder couert
+ 56 And conuenient seeming, hast practised on mans life,
+ Close pent vp guilts, rue your concealed centers,
+ And cry these dreadfull summoners grace,
+ I am a man more kind against their sinning.

60 *Kent*. Alacke bare headed, gracious my Lord, hard by here is
a houell, some friendship will it lend you gainst the tempest, re-
+ pose you there, whilst I to this hard house, more hard then is the
+ 64 stone whereof tis rais'd, which euen but now demanding after
+ me, denide me to come in, returne and force their scantred curte-
+ sie.

+ *Lear*. My wit begins to turne,
68 Come on my boy, how dost my boy, art cold?
I am cold my selfe, where is this straw my fellow,
+ The art of our necessities is strange, that can
+ Make vilde things precious, come you houell poore,
+ 72 Foole and knaue, I haue one part of my heart
+ That sorrowes yet for thee.

+ *Foole*. He that has a little tine wit, with hey ho the winde and
+ 76 the raine, must make content with his fortunes fit, for the raine,
it

The History of King Lear.

it raineth euery day.

Lear. True my good boy, come bring vs to this houell.

Enter Gloucester, and the Bastard with lights.

Gloft. Alacke, alacke, *Edmund* I like not this
Vnnaturall dealing, when I desired their leaue
That I might pittie him, they tooke from me
The vse of mine owne house, chargd me on paine
Of their displeasure, neither to speake of him,
Entreate for him, nor any way sustaine him.

Bast. Most sauage and vnnaturall.

(*Dukes,*

Gloft. Go too, say you nothing, there's a diuision betwixt the
And a worse matter then that, I haue receiued
A letter this night, tis dangerous to be spoken,
I haue lockt the letter in my Closet, these iniuries
The King now beares, will be reuenged home;
There's part of a power already landed,
We must incline to the King, I will seeke him,
And priuily releuee him; go you and maintaine talke
With the Duke, that my charity be not of him
Perceiued; if he aske for me, I am ill, and gone
To bed, though I die for it, as no lesse is threatned me,
The King my old Master must be releueed, there is
Some strange thing toward, *Edmund*, pray you be carefull.

Exit.

Bast. This courtesie forbid thee, shall the Duke instantly know,
And of that letter to, this seemes a faire deseruing,
And must draw to me that which my father loses, no lesse
Then all, then yonger rises when the old do fall.

Exit.

Enter Lear, Kent, and Foole.

Kent. Here is the place my Lord, good my Lord enter, the tir-
rany of the open night's too ruffe for nature to endure.

Lear. Let me alone.

Kent. Good my Lord enter.

Lear. Wilt breake my heart?

Kent. I had rather breake mine owne, good my Lord enter.

III.iv

The History of King Lear.

Lear. Thou think'st tis much, that this crulentious storme
 Inuades vs to the skin, so tis to thee,
 But where the greater malady is fixt,
 The lesſer is ſcarſe felt, thou wouldſt ſhun a Beare,
 But if thy flight lay toward the raging ſea,
 Thoud'ſt meete the beare it'h mouth, when the mind's free,
 The bodies delicate, the tempeſt in my minde,
 Doth from my ſences take all feeling elſe,
 Saue what beares their ſiliall ingratitude,
 Is it not as this mouth ſhould teare this hand
 For liſting food to it? but I will puniſh ſure;
 No I will weepe no more; in ſuch a night as this!
O Regan, Gonorill, your old kinde father
 Whoſe franke heart gaue you all, *O* that way madneſſe lies,
 Let me ſhunne that, no more of that.

Kent. Good my Lord enter.

Lear. Prethee go in thy ſelfe, ſeek thy owne eaſe,
 This tempeſt will not giue me leaue to ponder
 On things would hurt me more, but Ile go in,
 Poore naked wretches, where ſo ere you are
 That bide the pelting of this pittileſſe night,
 How ſhall your houſe-leſſe heads, and vnſed ſides,
 Your loopt and windowed raggedneſſe defend you
 From ſeaſons ſuch as theſe, *O* I haue tane
 Too little care of this, take phyſicke pompe,
 Expoſe thy ſelfe to feele what wretches feele,
 That thou maiſt ſhake the ſuperflux to them,
 And ſhew the heauens more iuſt.

Foole. Come not in here Nunckle, here's a ſpirit, helpe me, help
 me.

Kent. Give me thy hand, who's there?

Foole. A ſpirit, he ſayes his name is poore *Tom*.

Kent. What art thou that doſt grumble there in the ſtraw?
 come forth.

Edg. Away, the foule fiend followes me, through the ſharpe
 hathorne blowes the cold winde, goe to thy cold bed & warme
 thee.

Lear.

The History of King Lear.

Lear. Hast thou giuen all to thy two daughters, and art thou come to this?

Edg. Who giues any thing to poore *Tom*, whom the foule fiend hath led through fire, and throught foord, and whirli-pooles, ore bog and quagmire, that has laide kniues vnder his pillow, & halters in his pue, set ratsbane by his pottage, made him proud of heart, to ride on a bay trotting horse ouer foure incht bridges, to course his owne shadow for a traitor, blesse thy five wits, *Toms* a cold, blesse thee from whirle-windes, starre-blusting, & taking, do poore *Tom* some charity, whom the foule fiend vexes, there could I haue him now, and there, and there againe.

Lear. What, his daughters brought him to this passe, Couldst thou saue nothing? didst thou giue them all?

Foole. Nay he referued a blanket, else wee had beene all shamed.

Lear. Now all the plagues that in the pendulous ayre Hang fated ore mens faults, fall on thy daughters.

Kent. He hath no daughters sir.

Lear. Death traitor, nothing could haue subdued nature To such a lownesse, but his vnkinde daughters, Is it the fashion that discarded fathers, Should haue thus little mercy on their flesh, Iudicious punishment, twas this flesh Begot those Pelicane daughters.

Edg. Pilicock sate on pelicocks hill, a lo lo lo.

Foole. This cold night will turne vs all to fooles & madmen.

Edg. Take heed of the foule fiend, obey thy parents, keepe thy words iustly, sweare not, commit not with mans sworne spouse, set not thy sweet heart on proud array; *Toms* a cold.

Lear. What hast thou beene?

Edg. A seruingman, proud in heart and minde, that curld my haire, wore gloues in my cap, serued the lust of my mistris heart, and did the acte of darknesse with her, swore as many oaths as I spake words, and broke them in the sweete face of heauen, one that slept in the contriuing of lust, and wak't to do it, wine loued I deeply, dice dearely, and in woman, out paramord the Turke, false of heart, light of care, bloody of hand, hog in sloth,

Fox

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III. iv

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The History of King Lear.

Fox in stealth, Wolfe in greedinesse, Dog in madnesse, Lyon in prey, let not the creaking of shooes, nor the rustlings of filkes betray thy poore heart to women, keepe thy foote out of brothell, thy hand out of placket, thy pen from lenders booke, and defie the foule fiend, still through the hathorne blowes the colde winde, hay no on ny, Dolphin my boy, my boy, cease let him trot by.

Lear. Why thou wert better in thy graue, then to answer with thy vncouered body this extremity of the skies; is man no more but this? consider him well, thou owest the worrne no filke, the beast no hide, the sheep no wooll, the cat no perfume, he's three ones are sophisticated, thou art the thing it selfe, vnaccommodated man is no more but such a poore bare forked Animal as thou art, off, off you leadings, come on be true.

Faule. Prithee Nuncle be content, this is a naughty night to swim in, now a little fire in a wilde field, were like an old lechers heart, a small sparke, all the rest in body colde, looke here comes a walking fire.

Enter Gloucester.

Edg. This is the foule fiend *Sirberdegbit*, he begins at curfue, and walks till the first cocke, he gins the web, the pinqueuer the eye, and makes the hart lip, mildewes the white wheate, & hurts the poore creature of earth, swithald footed thrice the olde anel-thu night Moore and her nine fold bid her, O light and her troth plight and arint thee, with arint thee.

Kent. How fares your Grace?

Lear. What's he?

Kent. Whose there? what ist you seeke?

Gloft. What are you there? your names.

Edg. Poore *Tom*, that eates the swimming frog, the toade, the toade pold, the wall-wort, and the water, that in the fruite of his heart, when the foule fiend rages, Eates cowdung for sallets, swallowes the old rat, and the ditch-dog, drinks the greene mantle of the standing poole, who is whipt from rything to rything, and stock-punisht and imprisoned, who hath had three lutes to his backe, sixe shirts to his body, horse to ride, and weapon to weare,

But

The History of King Lear.

But Mice and Rats, and such small Deere,
Hath bene *Toms* food for seuen long yeare.

Beware my follower, peace snulbug, peace thou fiend.

Gloft. What, hath your Grace no better company?

Edg. The Prince of darknes is a Gentleman, *made* hee's called,
and ma hu——

Gloft. Our flesh and bloud is growne so vilde my Lord, that it
doth hate what gets it.

Edg. Poore *Toms* a colde.

Gloft. Go in with me, my duty cannot suffer to obey in al your
daughters hard commands, though their iniunction be to barre
my doores, and let this tyrannous night take hold vpon you, yet
haue I venter'd to come seeke you out, and bring you where
both food and fire is ready.

Lear. First let me talke with this Philosopher;
What is the cause of thunder?

Kent. My good Lord take his offer, go into the house.

Lear. Ile talke a word with this most learned *Theban*; what
is your study?

Edg. How to preuent the fiend, and to kill vermine.

Lear. Let me aske you one word in priuate.

Kent. Importune him to goe my Lord, his wits begin to vn-
setle.

Gloft. Canst thou blame him?

His daughters seeke his death. O that good *Kent*,
He said it would be thus, poore banisht man,
Thou saist the King growes mad, ile tell thee friend,
I am almost mad my selfe; I had a sonne
Now out-lawed from my bloud, he sought my life
But larely, very late, I lou'd him friend,
No father his sonne dearer, truth to tell thee,
The greefe has craz'd my wits.

What a night's this? I do beseech your Grace.

Lear. O cry you mercy noble Philosopher, your company.

Edg. *Tom's* a cold.

Gloft. In fellow there, into th'houell, keepe thee warme.

Lear. Come, let's in all.

G

Kent,

III.iv.

The History of King Lear.

Kent. This way my Lord.

Lear. With him I will keepe still, with my Philosopher.

Kent. Good my Lord sooth him, let him take the fellow.

Gloft. Take him you on.

Kent. Sirra come on, go along with vs.

Lear. Come good Athenian.

Gloft. No words, no words, hush.

Edg. Childe Rowland, to the darke towne come,
His word was still fye, fo, and fum,
I smell the bloud of a British man.

III.v.

Enter Cornwall and Bastard.

Corn. I will haue my reuenge ere I depart the house.

Bast. How my Lord I may be censured, that nature thus giues way to loyalty, some-thing feares me to thinke of.

Corn. I now perceiue it was not altogether your brothers euil disposition made him seeke his death, but a prouoking merit, set a worke by a reprocuable badnesse in himselfe.

Bast. How malicious is my fortune, that I must repent to bee iust? this is the Letter he spoke off, which approoues him an intelligent partie to the aduantages of *France*, O heauens, that his treason were, or not I the detector,

Corn. Go with me to the Dutches.

Bast. If the matter of this paper be certaine, you haue mighty businesse in hand.

Corn. True or false, it hath made thee Earle of *Glocester*, seeke out where thy father is, that he may be ready for our apprehension.

Bast. If I finde him comforting the King, it will stusse his suspicion more fully, I will perseuere in my course of loyalty, though the conflict be sore betweene that and my bloud.

Corn. I will lay trust vpon thee, and thou shalt finde a dearer father in my loue.

Exit.

III.vi.

Enter Glocester, Lear, Kent, Foole, and Tom.

Gloft. Here is better then the open ayre, take it thankfully, I will peece out the comfort with what addition I can, I will not be

The History of King Lear.

III.vi.

be long from you.

Kent. All the power of his wits haue giuen way to impatience,
the Gods deferue your kindnesse.

Edg. *Fratereto* calls me, and tels me *Nero* is an angler in the lake
of darknesse, pray innocent beware the foule fiend.

Foole. Prethee Nunckle tell me, whether a mad man may bee a
Gentleman or a Yeoman.

Lear. A King, a King, to haue a thousand with red burning
spits come hissing in vpon them.

Edg. The foule fiend bites my backe.

Foole. Hee's mad that trusts in the tamenesse of a Wolfe, a
horses health, a boyes loue, or a whores oath.

Lear. It shall be done, I will arraigne them straight,
Come sit thou heere most learned Iustice,
Thou sapient sir, sit heere, now you seee Foxes——

Edg. Looke where he stands and glars, wantst thou eies as tri-
all madam, come ore the broome *Bessy* to me.

Foole. Her boat hath a leake, and she must not speak,
Why she dares not come ouer to thee.

Edg. The foule fiend haunts poore *Tom* in the voyce of a night-
ingale, Hoppedance cries in *Toms* belly for two white herring,
Croke not blacke Angell, I haue no food for thee.

Kent. How do you sir? stand you not so amaz'd, will you lie
downe and rest vpon the Cushions?

Lear. Ile see their triall first, bring in their euidence, thou rob-
bed man of iustice take thy place, & thou his yoke-fellow of e-
quity, bench by his side, you are o'th commission, sit you too.

Ed. Let vs deale iustly, sleepest or wakest thou iolly shepheard,
Thy sheepe bee in the corne, and for one blast of thy minikin
mouth, thy sheepe shall take no harme, Pur the cat is gray.

Lear. Arraigne her first, tis *Gonorill*, I here take my oath before
this honourable assembly she kickt the poore King her father.

Foole. Come hither Mistresse, is your name *Gonorill*.

Lear. She cannot deny it.

Foole. Cry you mercy, I tooke you for a ioynt stoole.

Lear. And heres another whose warpt lookes proclaime
What store her heart is made an, stop her there,

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III.vi

The History of King Lear.

Armes, armes, sword, fire, corruption in the place,
False Iusticer, why hast thou let her scape?

Edg. Blessè thy five wits.

Kent. O pittie sir, where is the patience now,
That you so oft haue boasted to retaine.

Edg. My teares begin to take his part so much,
They'l marre my counterfeting.

Lear. The little dogs and all,
Trey, Blanch, and Sweet-hart, see they barke at me.

Edg. *Tom* will throw his head at them, auant you curs.
Be thy mouth, or blacke or white, tooth that poisons if it bite,
Mastive, Gray-hound, Mungrel, Grim-hound, or Spaniell, Brach
or Him, Bobtaile tike, or Trundle-taile, Tom will make them
weepe and waile. For with throwing thus my head, dogs leape
the hatch, and all are fled, loudla doodla, come march to wakes,
and faires, and market townes, poore *Tom* thy horne is dry.

Lear. Then let them anotomize *Regan*, see what breeds about
her,

Hart is there any cause in nature that makes this hardnesse;
You sir, I entertaine you for one of my hundred,
Onely I do not like the fashon of your garment; you'l say
They are Persian attire, but let them be changed.

Kent. Now good my Lord lie here a while.

Lear. Make no noise, make no noise, draw the Curtaines, so,
so, so, wee'l go to supper in the morning, so, so, so.

Enter Gloucester.

Gloft. Come hither friend, where is the King my master?

Kent. Here sir, but trouble him not, his wits are gone.

Gloft. Good friend, I prethee take him in thy armes,
I haue ore-heard a plot of death vpon him,
There is a Litter ready, lay him in it, and driue towards *Douer*,
friend,
Where thou shalt meete both welcome and protection; take vp
thy master,
If thou shouldst dally halfe an houre, his life with thine,
And all that offer to defend him, stand in assured losse,

Take

The History of King Lear.

Take vp to keepe, and follow me that will to some prouision,
Giue thee quicke conduct.

Kent. Oppressed nature sleeps,
This rest might yet haue balm'd thy broken sinewes,
Which if conuenience will not allow, stand in hard cure,
Come helpe to beare thy Master, thou must not stay behinde.

Gloſt. Come, come, away.

Exit.

Edg. When we our betters see bearing our woes,
We scarcely thinke our miseries our foes.
Who alone suffers, most i'th minde,
Leauing free things and happy shewes behinde,
But then the minde much sufferance doth ore-skip,
When griefe hath mates, and bearing fellowship:
How light and portable my paine seemes now,
When that which makes me bend, makes the King bow;
He childed as I fatherd, *Tom* away,
Marke the high noises, and thy selfe bewray,
When false opinion, whose wrong thoughts defile thee,
In thy iust prooffe repeals and reconciles thee,
What will hap more to night, safe scape the King,
Lurke, lurke.

Enter Cornwall, Regan, Gonorill, and Bastard.

Corn. Poste speedily to my Lord your husband, shew him this
Letter,

The army of *France* is landed, seeke out the villaine *Glocester*.

Regan. Hang him instantly.

Gon. Plucke out his eyes.

Corn. Leaue him to my displeasure, *Edmund* keepe you our si-
ster company. The reuenge we are bound to take vpon your trai-
terous father, are not fit for your beholding, aduise the Duke
where you are going to a most festuant preparation, wee are
bound to the like.

Our poste shall be swift and intelligence betwixt vs;

Farwell deare sister, farwell my Lord of *Glocester*.

How now, wheres the King?

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Enter

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III.vii.

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*The History of King Lear.**Enter Steward.*

Stew. My Lord of Glocester hath conueyed him hence,
Some five or sixe and thirty of his Knights hor questrits after
him, met him at gate, who with some other of the Lords depen-
dants are gone with him towards *Domer*, where they boast to
haue well armed friends.

Corn. Get horses for your mistris.

Gon. Farwell sweet Lord and sister.

Exit Gon. and Bast.

Corn. *Edmund* farwell : go seeke the traitor *Glocester*,
Pinion him like a theefe, bring him before vs,
Though we may not passe vpon his life
Without the forme of iustice, yet our power
Shall do a curtesie to our wrath, which men may blame
But not controle ; who's there, the traitor ?

Enter Glocester, brought in by two or three.

Reg. Ingratefull Fox tis he.

Corn. Binde fast his corky armes.

Gloft. What meanes your Graces, good my friends consider,
You are my guests, do me no foule play friends.

Corn. Binde him I say.

Reg. Hard, hard, O filthy traitor !

Gloft. Vnmercifull Lady as you are, I am true.

Corn. To this chaire binde him, villaine thou shalt find ——

Gloft. By the kinde Gods tis most ignobly done, to plucke me
by the beard.

Reg. So white, and such a Traitor, (my chin,

Gloft. Naughty Lady, these haire which thou dost rauish fro
Will quicken and accuse thee, I am your host :

With robbers hands, my hospitable fauours
You should not ruffell thus, what will you do ?

Corn. Come sir, what letters had you late from *France* ?

Reg. Be simple answerer, for we know the truth.

Corn. And what confederacy haue you with the traitors lately
footed in the kingdome ?

Reg. To whose hands haue you sent the lunaticke king, speak ?

Gloft.

The History of King Lear.

III.vii.

Gloſt. I haue a letter gueſſingly ſet downe,
Which came from one that's of a neutrall heart,
And not from one oppoſed.

Corn. Cunning.

Reg. And falſe.

Corn. Where haſt thou ſent the King?

Gloſt. To *Douer*.

Reg. Wherefore to *Douer*? waſt thou not charg'd at perill——

Corn. Wherefore to *Douer*? let him firſt answer that.

Gloſt. I am tide tot'h ſtake, and I muſt ſtand the courſe.

Reg. Wherefore to *Douer* ſir?

Gloſt. Becauſe I would not ſee thy cruell nayles
Plucke out his poore olde eyes, nor thy ſierce ſiſter
In his aurynted fleſh raſh borith phangs,
The ſea with ſuch a ſtorme of his lou'd head
In hell blacke night endur'd, would haue laid vp
And quencht the ſteeled fires, yet poore old heart,
He holpt the heauens to rage,
If Wolues had at thy gate heard that dearme time,
Thou ſhouldeſt haue ſaid, good Porter turne the key,
All cruels elſe ſubſcrib'd, but I ſhall ſee
The winged vengeance ouertake ſuch children.

Corn. See't ſhalt thou neuer, fellowes hold the chaire,
Vpon thoſe eies of thine, Ile ſet my foote.

Gloſt. He that will thinke to liue till he be old——
Giue me ſome helpe, ô cruell, ô ye Gods!

Reg. One ſide will mocke another, tother to.

Corn. If you ſee vengeance——

Seruant. Hold your hand my Lord,
I haue ſeru'd you euer ſince I was a childe, (hold.
But better ſeruice haue I neuer done you, then now to bid you

Reg. How now you dog.

Ser. If you did weare a beard vpon your chin, ide ſhake it on
this quarrell, what do you meane?

Corn. My villaine.

Draw and fight.

Ser. Why then come on, and take the chance of anger.

Reg. Giue me thy ſword, a preſant ſtand vp thus.

She

The History of King Lear.

She takes a sword, and runs at him behinde.

Servant. Oh I am slaine my Lord, yet haue you one eye left to see some mischiefe on him, oh! *He dies.*

Corn. Least it see more, preuent it, out vilde Jelly,
Where is thy luster now?

Gloſt. All darke and comfortles, wheres my sonne *Edmund*?
Edmund vnbridle all the sparkes of nature, to quit this horrid acte.

Reg. Out villaine, thou calst on him that hates thee, it was hee that made the ouerture of thy treasons to vs, who is too good to pittie thee.

Gloſt. O my follies, then *Edgar* was abused,
Kinde Gods forgieue me that, and prosper him.

Reg. Goe thrust him out at gates, and let him smell his way to Douer, how ist my Lord? how looke you?

Corn. I haue receiued a hurt, follow me Lady,
Turne out that eyelesse villaine, throw this slaue vpon
The dunghill, *Regan* I bleed apace, vntimely
Comes this hurt, giue me your arme. *Exit.*

Servant. Ile neuer care what wickednesse I do,
If this man come to good.

2. Seruant. If she liue long, and in the end meet the old course
of death, women will all turne monſters.

1 Ser. Let's follow the old Earle, and get the bedlam
To lead him where he would, his rogiſh madnesse
Allows it selfe to any thing.

2 Ser. Goe thou, ile fetch some flaxe and whites of egges to
apply to his bleeding face, now heauen helpe him.

Exit.

Enter Edgar.

Edg. Yet better thus, and knowne to be contemn'd,
Then still contemn'd and flattered to be worst,
The lowest and most deiected thing of Fortune
Stands still in experience, liues not in feare,
The lamentable change is from the best,
The worst returnes to laughter,

Who's

The History of King Lear.

IV. i.

Who's here, my father poorely led, world, world, ô world !
But that thy strange mutations make vs hate thee,
Life would not yeeld to age.

Enter Gloster led by an olde man.

Old man. O my good Lord, I haue bene your tenant, & your
fathers tenant this fourescore—

Gloster. Away, get thee away, good friend be gone,
Thy comforts can do me no good at all,
Thee they may hurt.

Old man. Alacke sir, you cannot see your way.

Gloster. I haue no way, and therefore want no eies,
I stumbled when I saw, full oft tis scene
Our meanes secure vs, and our meere defects
Prooue our commodities; ah deare sonne *Edgar*,
The food of thy abused fathers wrath,
Might I but liue to see thee in my tuch,
Ide say I had eyes againe.

Old man. How now, who's there ?

Edg. O Gods, who ist can say I am at the worst,
I am worse then ere I was.

Old man. Tis poore mad *Tom*.

Edg. And worse I may be yet, the worst is not,
As long as we can say, this is the worst.

Old man. Fellow where goest ?

Gloster. Is it a begger man ?

Old man. Mad man, and begger too.

Gloster. He has some reason, else he could not beg,
In the last nights storme I such a fellow saw,
Which made me thinke a man a worme, my sonne
Came then into my minde, and yet my minde
Was then scarce friends with him, I haue heard more since,
As flies are to'th wanton boyes, are we to'th Gods,
They bit vs for their sport.

Edg. How should this be ? bad is the trade that must play the
foole to sorrow, angring it selfe and others; blesse thee master.

Gloster. Is that the naked fellow ?

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Old man. I my Lord.

Glo. Then prethee get thee gone, if for my sake
Thou wilt ore-take vs here a mile or twaine
Ith' way to Douer, do it for ancient loue,
And bring some couering for this naked soule,
Who ile entreate to lead me.

Old man. Alacke sir he is mad.

Glo. Tis the times plague, when madmen leade the blinde,
Do as I bid thee, or rather do thy pleasure,
Aboue the rest, be gone.

Old man. Ile bring him the best parrell that I haue,
Come on't what will.

Glo. Sirra, naked fellow.

Edg. Poore *Toms* a cold, I cannot dance it farther.

Glo. Come hither fellow.

Edg. Blesse thy sweete eyes, they bleed.

Glo. Knowst thou the way to *Douer*?

Edg. Both stile and gate, horse-way, and foot-path,
Poore *Tom* hath beene scard out of his good wits,
Blesse the good man from the soule fiend,
Foue fiends haue beene in poore *Tom* at once,
Of lust, as *Obidicut*, *Hobbididence* Prince of dumbnesse,
Mahn of stealing, *Modo* of murder, *Stiberdigebit* of Mobing,
And *Mobing* who since posselles chambermaids
And waiting women, so, blesse thee master.

Glo. Here take this purse, thou whom the heauens plagues
Haue humbled to all strokes, that I am wretched, makes thee
The happier, heauens deale so still,
Let the superfluuous and lust-dieted man
That stands your ordinance, that will not see
Because he doth not feelee, feelee your power quickly,
So distribution should vnder excessse,
And each man haue enough: dost thou know *Douer*?

Edg. I master.

Glo. There is a cliffe, whose high and bending head-
Lookes firmly in the confined deepe,
Bring me but to the very brim of it,

And

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And ile repaire the misery thou dost beare,
 With something rich about me,
 From that place shall I no leading need.

Edg. Giue me thy arme, poore Tom shall lead thee.

Enter Genorill and Bastard.

Gon. Welcome my Lord, I maruaile our milde husband
 Not met vs on the way : now, where's your Master ?

Enter Steward.

Stew. Madame within, but neuer man so chang'd ; I tolde him
 of the Army that was landed, he smiled at it, I told him you were
 coming, his answer was, the worse ; of *Glosters* treachery, and of
 the loyall seruice of his sonne, when I enformd him, then he cald
 me for, and told me I had turnd the wrong side out, what hee
 should most desire, seemes pleasant to him, what like offense.

Gon. Then shall you go no further.
 It is the cowish curre of his spirit
 That dares not vndertake, heel not feelee wrongs
 Which tye him to an answer, our wishes on the way
 May proue effects, backe *Edmund* to my brother,
 Hasten his musters, and conduct his powers,
 I must change armes at home, and giue the distaffe
 Into my husbands hands ; this trusty seruant
 Shall passe betweene vs, ere long you are like to heare
 If you dare venter in your owne behalfe
 A mistresses coward, weare this spare speech,
 Decline your head ; this kisse if it durst speake,
 Would stretch thy spirits vp into the ayre ;
 Conceiue, and faryewell.

Bast. Yours in the ranks of death.

Gon. My most deare *Gloster*, to thee womans seruices are due,
 My foote vsurpes my head.

Stew. Madame, heere comes my Lord.

Exit Steward.

IV*ii**The History of King Lear.*

Gon. I haue bene worth the whistle.

Enter the Duke of Albany.

Alb. O *Gonerill*, you are not worth the dust which the winde
Blowes in your face, I feare your disposition,
That nature which condemnes it origin,
Cannot be bordered certaine in it selfe,
She that her selfe will liuer and disbranch
From her materiall sap, perforce must wither,
And come to deadly vse.

Gon. No more, the text is foolish.

Alb. Wisdome and goodnesse to the vilde seeme vilde,
Filths fauour but themselues, what haue you done?
Tygers, not daughters, what haue you perform'd?
A father, and a gracious aged man,
Whose reuerence the head-lugd Beare would licke;
Most barbarous, most degenerate haue you madded;
Could my good brother suffer you to do it?
A man, a Prince, by him so benedicted,
If that the heauens do not their visible spirits
Send quickly downe to tame the vilde offences, it will come
Humanly must perforce prey on it selfe, like monsters of the
deepe.

Gon. Milke liuer'd man,
That bearest a cheeke for blowes, a head for wrongs,
Who hast not in thy browes an eie deseruing thine honour,
From thy suffering, that not know'st fooles, do these villains pity
Who are punish't ere they haue done their mischiefe,
Where's thy drum? *France* spreads his banners in our noisefesse
Land, with plumed helme thy slaier begins threats,
Whiles thou a morall foole, sits still and cries
Alacke, why does he so?

Alb. See thy selfe diuell, proper deformiry seemes not in the
fiend, so horrid as in woman.

Gon. O vaine foole.

Alb. Thou chang'd and selfe-couerd thing, for shame
Be-monster not thy feature, wer't my fitnesse

To

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To let these hands obey my bloud,
They are apt enough to dislecate and teare
Thy flesh and bones, how ere thou art a fiend,
A womans shape doth shield thee.

Con. Marry your man-hood now——

Enter a Gentleman.

Alb. What newes?

Gent. O my good Lord, the Duke of *Cornwall*s dead, slaine by
his seruant, going to put out the other eie of *Gloster*.

Alb. *Glosters* eyes?

Gen. A seruant that he bred, thrald with remorse,
Oppos'd against the acte, bending his sword
To his great master, who thereat enraged,
Flew on him, and amongst them feld him dead,
But not without that harmfull stroke,
Which since hath pluckt him after.

Alb. This shewes you are aboue your Iustices,
That these our neather crimes so speedily can venge.
But oh poore *Glocester*, lost he his other eye?

Gent. Both, both my Lord, this letter Madam craues a speedy
Answer, tis from your sister.

Con. One way I like this well,
But being widow, and my *Glocester* with her,
May all the building on my fancy plucke,
Vpon my hatefull life, another way the newes is not so tooke,
He reade and answer. *Exit.*

Alb. Where was his sonne when they did take his eies?

Gent. Come with my Lady hither.

Alb. He is not here.

Gent. No my good Lord, I met him backe againe.

Alb. Knowes he the wickednesse?

Gent. I my good Lord, twas he inform'd against him,
And quit the house on purpose, that their punishment
Might haue the freer course.

Alb. *Glocester*, I liue to thanke thee for the loue
Thou shewedst the King, and to reuenge thy eyes;

IV.ii

† 98

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Come hether friend, tell me what more thou knowest.

Exit.

*IV.iii

Enter Kent and a Gentleman.

Kent. Why the King of *France* is so suddenly gone backe,
Know you the reason?

Gent. Something he left imperfect in the state, which since his
comming forth is thought of, which imports to the Kingdom,
so much feare and danger that his personall returne was most re-
quired and necessary.

Kent. Who hath he left behinde him, Generall?

Gent. The Marshall of *France*, Mounſieur la Far.

Kent. Did your letters pierce the Queene to any demonstrati-
on of griefe?

Gent. I say she tooke them, read them in my presence,
And now and then an ample teare trild downe
Her delicate cheekes, it seemd she was a Queene ore her passion,
Who most rebell-like, sought to be King ore her.

Kent. O then it moued her.

Gent. Not to a rage, patience and sorrow streame,
Who should expresse her goodliest, you haue seene
Sun-shine and raine at once, her smiles and teares,
Were like a better way, those happy smilets
That plaid on her ripe lip, seeme not to know
What guests were in her eyes, which parted thence
As pearles from Diamonds dropt; in brieft,
Sorrow would be a rarity most beloued,
If all could so become it.

Kent. Made she no verball question?

Gent. Faith once or twice she heau'd the name of father
Pantingly forth, as if it prest her heart,
Cried sisters, sisters, frame of Ladies sisters;

Kent. Father, sisters, what ith storme ith night?

Let pittie not be beleu'd, there she shooke

The holy water from her heavenly eyes,

And clamour moistened her, then away she started,

To deale with griefe alone.

Kent. It is the stars, the stars aboue vs govern our conditions,
Else

The History of King Lear.

Else one selfe mate and mate could not beget
Such different issues; you spoke not with her since?

Gent. No.

Kent. Was this before the King returned?

Gent. No, since.

Kent. Well sir, the poore distressed *Lear's* ith Towne,
Who sometime in his better tune remembers
What we are come about, and by no meanes will yeeld to see his
daughter.

Gent. Why good sir?

Kent. A soueraigne shame so elbowes him, his own vnkindnes
That stript her from his benediction, turnd her
To forraigne casualties, gaue her deare rights
To his dog-hearted daughters; these things sting his minde
So venomously, that burning shame detaines him from *Cordelia*,

Gent. Alacke poore Gentleman.

Kent. Of *Albanies* and *Cornwalls* powers you heard not?

Gent. 'Tis so they are afoote.

Kent. Well sir, ile bring you to our master *Lear*,
And leaue you to attend him, some deare cause
VVill in concalement wrap me vp a while,
VVhen I am knowne aright you shall not greeue,
Lending me this acquaintance, I pray you go along with me.

Exit.

Enter Cordelia, Doctor, and others.

Cor. Alacke tis he, why he was met euen now,
As mad as the vent sea, singing aloud,
Crownd with ranke femiter and furrow weeds,
VVith hor-docks, hemlocke, nettles, coockow-flowers,
Darnell and all the idle weeds that grow
In our sustaining, Come, a century is sent forth,
Search every acre in the high growne field,
And bring him to our eye, what can mans wisdom do
In the restoring his bereaued sence? he that can helpe him
Take all my outward worth.

Doct. There is meanes Madame,
Our softer nurse of nature is repose,

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IV.iii.

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IV.iv

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The which he lackes, that to prouoke in him
Are many simples operative, whose power
Will close the eye of anguish.

Cord. All blest secrets, all you vnpublicht vertues of the earth,
Spring with my teares, be aidant and remediat
In the good mans distresse, seeke, seeke for him,
Least his vngouernd rage dissolue the life,
That wants the meanes to leade it.

Enter a Messenger.

Messen. Newes Madam, the British powers are marching he-
therward.

Cord. Tis knowne before, our preparation stands
In expectation of them, ò deare Father,
It is thy businesse that I go about, therefore great *France*,
My mourning and important teares hath pittied,
No blowne ambition doth our armes insite,
But loue, deare loue, and our aged fathers right,
Soone may I heare and see him.

Exit.

IV.v

Enter Regan and Steward.

Reg. But are my brothers powers set forth?

Stew. I Madam.

Reg. Himselfe in person?

Stew. Madam with much ado, your sister's the better Soldier.

Reg. Lord *Edmund* spake not with your Lady at home?

Stew. No Madam.

Reg. What might import my sisters letter to him?

Stew. I know not Lady.

Reg. Faith he is posted hence on a serious matter,

It was great ignorance, *Glocesters* eies being out,
To let him liue, where he arrives he moues

All hearts against vs, and now I thinke is gone,
In pittie of his misery to dispatch his nighted life,
Moreouer to descrie the strength of the Army.

Stew. I must needs after him with my Letters.

Reg. Our troope sets forth to morrow, stay with vs,

The

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IV.v.

The wayes are dangerous.

Stew. I may not Madam, my Lady charg'd my dutie in this businesse.

Reg. Why should she write to *Edmund*? Might not you
Transport her purposes by word, belike
Something, I know not what, Ile loue thee much,
Let me vnseale the Letter.

Stew. Madam I'de rather——

Reg. I know your Lady does not loue her husband,
I am sure of that : and at her late being heere
She gaue strange aliads, and most speaking lookes
To Noble *Edmund*, I know you are of her bosome.

Stew. I Madam.

Reg. I speake in vnderstanding, for I know't,
Therefore I do aduise you take this note :
My Lord is dead, *Edmund* and I haue talkt,
And more conuenient is he for my hand,
Then for your Ladies : you may gather more,
If you do finde him, pray you giue him this,
And when your mistress heares thus much from you,
I pray desire her call her wisdom to her, so farewell,
If you do chance to heare of that blinde traitor,
Preferment fals on him that cuts him off.

Stew. Would I could meet him Madam, I would shew
What Lady I do follow.

Reg. Fare thee well.

Exit.

Enter Gloster and Edmund.

Glo. When shall we come to'th top of that same hill?

Edg. You do climbe it vp now, looke how we labour?

Glo. Me thinkes the ground is euen.

Edg. Horrible steepe: hearken, do you heare the sea?

Glo. No rruly.

Edg. Why then your other senses grow imperfect
By your eies anguish.

Glo. So may it be indeed,
Methinkes thy voice is altered, and thou speakest

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IV.vi.

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IV.vi

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The History of King Lear.

With better phrase and matter then thou didst.

Edg. Y^e are much deceiued, in nothing am I changd,
But in my garments.

Glo. Me thinkes y^e are better spoken.

12

Edg. Come on sir, here's the place, stand still, how fearfull
And dizey tis to cast ones eyes so low:

16

The Crowes and Choughes that wing the midway ayre
Shew scarce so grosse as beetles, halfe way downe
Hangs one that gathers Sampire, dreadfull trade,
Me thinkes he seemes no bigger then his head:

+

The fishermen that walke vpon the beake

+

Appeare like Mice; and yon tall Anchoring barke

+

Diminisht to her cocke; her cocke aboue

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Almost too small for fight. The murmuring surge,

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That on the vnnumbred idle peebles chafe,

+

Cannot be heard: it is so hie Ile looke no more

Least my braine turne, and the deficient sight

Topple downe headlong.

24

Glo. Set me where you stand.

+

Edg. Giue me your hand: you are now within a foot
Of the extreme verge; for all beneath the Moone
Would I nor leape vp right.

+

Glo. Let go my hand:

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Heere friend's another purse, in it a Jewell
Well worth a poore mans taking. Fairies and Gods
Prosper it with thee: go thou farther off,
Bid me farewell, and let me heare thee going.

32

Edg. Now fare you well good sir.

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Glo. With all my heart.

+

Edg. Why I do trifle thus with his dispaire, tis done to cure it.

Glo. O you mighty Gods,

He kneels

36

This world I do renounce, and in your sights
Shake patiently my great affliction off,
If I could beare it longer, and not fall
To quarrell with your great opposelesse wils,
My snuffe and loathed part of nature should
Burne it selfe out: if *Edgar* liue, O blesse,

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Now

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Now fellow fare thee well.

He falls

Edg. Gon sir, farewell, and yet I know not how conceite may rob the treasury of life, when life it selfe yeelds to the theft: had he bene where he thought, by this thought had bene past: Aliue or dead? Ho you sir, heare you sir, speake, thus might hee passe indeed, yet he reuiues, what are you sir?

Glo. Away, and let me dye,

Edg. Hadst thou bene ought but gosmore feathers ayre,
So many sadome downe precipitating,
Thou hadst shiuerd like an Egge, but thou dost breath,
Hast heauy substance, bleedst not, speakst, art sound:
Ten Maists at each make not the altitude,
Which thou hast perpendicularly fell,
Thy lifes a miracle, speake yet againe.

Glo. But haue I fallen or no?

Edg. From the dread summons of this chalkie borne,
Looke vp a hight; the shrill gorg'd Larke so farre
Cannot be seene or heard, do but looke vp.

Glo. Alacke, I haue no eyes:
Is wretchednesse depriu'd that benefite
To end it selfe by death? Twas yet some comfort,
When misery could beguile the Tyrants rage,
And frustrate his proud will.

Edg. Giue me your arme:
Vp, so, how feele you your legges? you stand.

Glo. Too well, too well.

Edg. This is about all strangenesse:
Vpon the crowne of the cliffe, what thing was that
Which parted from you?

Glo. A poore vnfortunate begger.

Edg. As I stood heere below, methought his eyes
Were two full Moones; a had a thousand noses,
Hornes, welkt and waued like the enridged sea.
It was some fiend, therefore thou happy Father
Thinke that the cleere Gods, who made their honors
Of mens impossibilities, haue preferued thee.

Glo. I do remember now, henceforth Ile beare

IV.vi

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Affliction till it do cry out it selfe

Enough, enough, and dye: that thing you speake of,

I tooke it for a man: often would he say

The fiend, the fiend, he led me to that place.

Edg. Bare, free, and patient thoughts: but who comes heere,
The safer sense will nere accommodate his maister thus.

Enter Lear mad.

Lear. No, they cannot touch me for coyning, I am the King
himselfe.

Edg. O thou side piercing sight.

Lear. Nature is aboue Art in that respect, ther's your presse-
money. That fellow handles his bow like a Crow-keeper, draw
me a clothiers yard. Looke, looke, a Mouse; peace, peace, this
tosted cheese will do it. Ther's my gantlet, Ile proue it on a Gy-
+92 ant, bring vp the browne bills. O well flowne birde in the ayre.
Hagh, giue the word.

Edg. Sweet Margerum.

Lear. Passe,

Glo. I know that voice.

Lear. Ha *Gonorill*, ha *Regan*, they flatter'd me like a dogge, and
told me I had white haire in my beard, ere the black ones were
there; to say I and no to all I saide: I and no too was no good
Diuinity. When the raine came to wet me once, and the wind to
make me chatter, when the thunder would not peace at my bid-
+104 ding, there I found them, there I smelt them out: goe too, they
are not men of their words, they told mee I was euery thing, tis
a lye, I am not argue-prooffe.

Gloff. The tricke of that voyce I doe well remember, ist not
the King?

Lear I, euery inch a King: when I do stare see how the subiect
+172 quakes: I pardon that mans life, what was thy cause, A adulterie?
thou shalt not dye for adultery: no, the wren goes toot, and the
small gilded flye do letcher in my sight; let copulation thrive.
+176 For *Glosters* bastard son was kinder to his father then my daugh-
ters got twene the lawfull sheets, toot Luxury, pell mell, for I
+120 want souldiers. Behold yon simpring dame, whose face between
her

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her forkes presageth snow, that minces vertue, and do shake the head, heare of pleasures name to fiew, nor the foyled Horffe goes toot with a more riotous appetite: downe from the waste they are Centaures, though women all aboute, but to the girdle do the gods inherit, beneath is all the fiends, theres Hell, theres darknesse, theres the sulphury pit, burning, scalding, stench, consumption, fie, fie, fie, pah, pah: Giue mee an ounce of Ciuet, good Apothecary, to sweeten my imagination, ther's money for thee.

Glo. O let me kisse that hand,

Lear. Here wipe it first, it smells of mortality.

Glo. O ruin'd peece of nature, this great world shold so weare out to naught, do you know me?

Lear. I remember thy eyes well enough, dost thou squiny on me: no, do thy worst blinde Cupid, Ile not loue: Read thou that challenge, marke the penning on't.

Glo. Were all the letters suns I could not see one.

Edg. I would not take this from report, it is, & my hart breaks at it.

Lear. Read.

Glo. What, with the case of eyes.

Lear. O ho, are you there with me? No eyes in your head nor money in your purse? your eyes are in a heauy case, your purse in a light; yet you see how this world goes?

Glo. I see it feelingly.

Lea. What art mad? A man may see how the world goes with no eyes. Looke with thy eares, see how yon Iustice railes vpon yon simple theefe: hearke in thy eare, handy dandy, which is the theefe, which is the Iustice. Thou hast scene a farmers dog barke at a begger.

Glo. I sir.

Lear. And the creature run from the cur? There thou mightst behold the great image of Authoritie, a dogge, so bad in office. Thou Rascall Beadle hold thy bloody hand; why dost thou lash that whore? strip thine owne backe, thy blood hotly lusts to vse her in that kind for which thou whipst her. The vsurer hangs the cozener, through tattered ragges small vices do appeare, Robes

IV.vi

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and surd-gownes hides all. Get thee glasse eyes, and like a scurvy politician, seeme to see the things thou doest not ; No, now pull off my boots, harder, harder, so.

Edg. O matter and impertinency, mixt reason in madnesse.

Lear. If thou wilt weepe my fortune, take my eyes; I know thee well enough, thy name is Gloster, thou must be patient, we came crying hither: thou knowst the first time that we smel the aire, we waile and cry. I will preach to thee, marke me.

Glo. Alack, alack, the day.

Lear. When we are borne, we crie that wee are come to this great stage of fooles: this a good blocke. It were a delicate stratagem to shoot a troope of horse with fell, and when I haue stole vpon these sonnes in law, then kill, kill, kill, kill, kill, kill.

Enter three Gentlemen.

Gent. O here he is, lay hands vpon him fir.

Lear. No rescue, what a prisoner? I am eene the naturall foole of Fortune: vse me well, you shall haue a ranfom. Let me haue a Chirurgeon, I am cut to th braines.

Gent. You shall haue any thing.

Lear. No seconds, all my selfe: why this would make a man of salt to vse his eyes for garden water-pottes, I and laying Autumnes dust.

Gent. Good Sir.

Lear. I will dye brauely like a Bridegroom. What, I will bee iouiall: Come, come, I am a King my masters, know you that?

Gent. You are a royall one, and we obey you.

Lear. Then theres life int, nay if you get it you shall get it with running.

Exit King running.

Gent. A sight most pittifull in the meaneest wretch, past speaking of in a king: thou hast one daughter who redeemes nature from the generall curse which twaine hath brought her to.

Edg. Haile gentle sir.

Gent. Sir speed you, what's your will?

Edg. Do you heare ought of a bartell toward?

Gent. Most sure and vulgar, euery ones heares That can distinguish sense.

Edg. But by your fauour, how neeres the other army?

Gent.

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Gent. Neere and on speed for't, the maine descrics,
Stands on the bouerly thoughts.

Edg. I thanke you sir, thats all.

Gent. Though that the Queene on speciall cause is heere,
His army is mou'd on.

Edg. I thanke you sir.

Exit

Glo. You euer gentle gods take my breath from me,
Let not my worser spirit tempt me againe,
To dye before you please.

Edg. Well pray you father.

Glo. Now good sir what are you.

Edg. A most poore man, made lame by fortunes blowes,
Who by the Art of knowne and feeling sorrowes
Am pregnant to good pittie. Giue me your hand,
Ile leade you to some biding.

Glo. Hearty thanks, the bounty and the benizon of heauen
to boot, to boot.

Enter Steward.

Stew. A proclaim'd prize, most happy; that eyles head of thine
was first framed flesh to raise my fortunes. Thou most vnhappy
Traitor, briefly thy selfe remember, the sword is out that must
destroy thee.

Glo. Now let thy friendly hand put strength enough to't.

Stew. Wherefore bolde pezant darst thou support a publisht
traytor, hence least the infection of his fortune take like hold on
thee, let go his arme.

Edg. Chill not let go sir without cagion.

Stew. Let go slaue, or thou dieft.

Edg. Good Gentleman goe your gate, let poore volke passe:
and chud haue beene zwaggar'd out of my life, it wold not haue
bene zo long by a vortnight: nay come not neere the olde man,
keepe out cheuore ye, or ile try whether your costard or my bat
be the harder, chill be plaine with you.

Stew. Out dunghill.

They fight.

Edg. Chil pick your teeth zir, come no matter for your foines.

Stew.

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Sier. Slaue thou hast slaine me, Villaine take my purse:
 If euer thou wilt thriue, bury my body,
 And giue the Letters which thou findest about me
 To *Edmund* Earle of Gloster, seeke him out, vpon
 The Britiſh party: ô vntimely death! death.

He dyes.

Edg. I know thee well, a seruiceable villaine,
 As dutious to the vices of thy Miſtris,
 As badneſſe would deſire.

Glo. What is he dead?

Edg. Sit you downe father, reſt you, lets ſee his pockets,
 Theſe Letters that he ſpeakes of may be my friends,
 Hee's dead, I am onely ſorry he had no other deathſman.
 Let vs ſee, leaue gentle wax, and manners blame vs not,
 To know our enemies minds wee'd rip their hearts,
 Their papers is more lawfull.

A Letter.

*Let your reciprocall vowes be remembred,
 You haue many opportunities to cut him off.
 If your will want not, time and place will be fruitfully offered.
 There is nothing done: If he returne the Conqueror,
 Then am I the priſoner, and his bed my Iayle,
 From the loath'd warmth whereof deliuer me,
 And ſupply the place for your labour.*

Your wife (ſo I would ſay) & your affectionate ſeruant,
Generill.

Edg. O vndiſtinguiſht ſpace of womans wit,
 A plot vpon her vertuous husbands life,
 And the exchange my Brother: heere in the ſands
 Thee Ile rake vp, the poſt vnsanctified
 Of murderous letchers, and in the mature time
 With this vngracious paper ſtrike the ſight
 Of the death practiſd Duke, for him tis well,
 That of his death and buſineſſe I can tell.

Glo. The King is mad, how ſtiſſe is my vilde ſenſe,
 That I ſtand vp, and haue ingenious feeling

Of

*The History of King Lear.*IV.vi.

Of my huge sorrowes, better I were distra&t,
 So should my thoughts be fenced from my griefes,
 And woes by wrong imaginations, lose
 The knowledge of themselues.

A Drumme afarre off.

Edg. Giue me your hand:
 Farre off methinkes I heare the beaten drum.
 Come Father Ile bestow you with a friend.

*Exit**Enter Cordelia, Kent, and Doctor.*IV.vii.

Cor. O thou good *Kent*,
 How shall I liue and worke to match thy goodnesse,
 My life will be too short, and euery measure faile me.

Kent. To be acknowledg'd Madam is ore-paid,
 All my reports go with the modest truth,
 Nor more, nor clipt, but so.

Cor. Be better suited,
 These weeds are memories of those worser houres,
 I prethee put them off.

Kent. Pardon me deere Madam,
 Yet to be knowne shortens my made intent,
 My boone I make it that you know me not,
 Till time and I thinke meet.

Cor. Then be it so: my Lord how does the king.

Doct. Madam sleepest still.

Cor. O you kinde Gods,
 Cure this great breach in his abused nature,
 The vntun'd and hurrying senses, O winde vp,
 Of this childe-changed Father.

Doct. So please your Maiesty, we may wake the King
 He hath slept long.

Cor. Be gouern'd by your knowledge, and proceede
 Ith sway of your owne will: is he array'd?

Doct. I Madam, in the heauinesse of his sleepe,
 We put fresh garments on him.

Kent. Good Madam be by when we do awake him,
 I doubt not of his temperance.

K

Cor.

IV.vii

The Hi Story of King Lear.

Cor. Very well.

Doff. Please you draw neere : louder the musicke there.

Cor. O my deere father,

Restoration hang thy medicine on my lippes,
And let this kisse repaire those violent harmes
That my two sisters haue in thy reuerence made.

Kent. Kinde and deere Princeesse.

Cor. Had you not bin their father, these white flakes
Had challeng'd pitty of them. Was this a face
To be exposd against the warring windes,
To stand against the deepe dread boited thunder,
In the most terrible and nimble stroke
Of quicke crosse lightning, to watch poore *Per du*,
With this thin helme? Mine iniurious dogge,
Though he had bit me, should haue stood that night
Against my fire, and wast thou faine (poore father)
To houill thee with swine and rogues forlorne,
In short and musty straw? Alack, alacke,
Tis wonder that thy life and wits at once,
Had not concluded all. He wakes, speake to him.

Doff. Madam do you, tis fittest.

C. How does my royal lord? how fares your maiesty

Lear. You do me wrong to take me out a'th graue,
Thou art a soule in blisse, but I am bound
Vpon a wheele of fire, that mine owne teares
Do scald like molten Lead.

Cor. Sir, know ye me?

Lear. Y'are a spirit I know, when did you dye?

Cor. Still, still, farre wide.

Doff. He's scarfe awake, let him alone awhile.

Lear. Where haue I bin? where am I? faire day light!
I am mightily abusd; I should ene dye with pitty
To see another thus. I know not what to say :

I will not sweare these are my hands, let's see,
I feele this pin pricke, would I were assur'd of my con-

Cor. O looke vpon me sir, (diction,
And hold your hands in benediction ore me,

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No sir, you must not kneele.

Lear. Pray do not mocke me :

I am a very foolish fond olde man,

Fourescore and vpward, and to deale plainly,

I feare I am not perfect in my minde.

Me thinkes I should know you, and know this man,

Yet I am doubtfull : for I am mainly ignorant

What place this is, and all the skill I haue

Remembers not these garments: nor I know not

Where I did lodge last night. Do no laugh at me,

For (as I am a man) I thinke this Lady

To be my childe *Cordelia*.

Cor. And so I am.

Lear. Be your teares wet ? Yes faith : I pray weepe not,

If you haue poison for me I will drinke it :

I know you do not loue me, for your sisters

Haue (as I do remember) done me wrong,

You haue some cause, they haue not.

Cor. No cause, no cause.

Lear. Am I in France ?

Kent. In your owne kingdome sir.

Lear. Do not abuse me.

Doff. Be comforted good Madame, the great rage you see is cured in him, and yet it is danger to make him euen ore the time hee has lost; desire him to goe in, trouble him no more till further settling.

Cor. Wilt please your Highnesse walke ?

Lear. You must beare with me :

Pray now forget and forgiue,

I am olde and foolish.

Exeunt.

Manet Kent and Gentleman.

Gen. Holds it true sir that the Duke of Cornwall was so slaine ?

Kent. Most certaine sir.

Gen. Who is conductor of his people ?

Kent. As tis said, the bastard sonne of Gloster.

Gen. They say *Edgar* his banisht sonne, is with the Earle of

K 2

Kent

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*The History of King Lear.**Kent in Germany.*

Kent. Report is changeable, tis time to looke about,
The powers of the kingdome approuch apace.

Gent. The arbitrement is like to be bloody, fare you well sir.

Kent. My point and period will be throughly wrought,
Or well, or ill, as this dayes battels fought.

Vi.

Enter Edmund, Regan, and their powers.

Bast. Know of the Duke if his last purpose holde,
Or whether since he is aduisd by ought
To change the course, he is full of alteration
And selfe-reprouing, bring his constant pleasure.

Reg. Our sisters man is certainly miscarried.

Bast. Tis to be doubted Madam.

Reg. Now sweet Lord,
You know the goodnesse I intend vpon you :
Tell me truly, but then speake the truth,
Do you not loue my sister ?

Bast. I honor'd loue.

Reg. But haue you neuer found my brothers way,
To the forefended place ?

Bast. That thought abuses you.

Reg. I am doubtfull that you haue beene coniunct
And bosom'd with her, as farre as we call hers.

Bast. No by mine honor Madam.

Reg. I neuer shall endure her,
Deere my Lord be not familiar with her.

Bast. Feare me nor, she and the Duke her husband.

Enter Albany and Gonorill with troopes.

Con. I had rather loose the battell
Then that sister should loosen him and me.

Alb. Our very louing sister well be-met,
For this I heare the King is come to his daughter
With others, whom the rigour of our State
Forc'd to cry out. Where I could not be honest
I neuer yet was valiant: for this businesse

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It toucheth vs, as France inuades our land
Not bolds the king, with others whom I feare,
Most iust and heauy causes make oppose.

Bast. Sir you speake nobly.

Regan. Why is this reason'd?

Gon. Combine together gainst the enemy,
For these domesticke doore particulars,
Are not to question heere.

Alb. Let vs then determine
With the Ancient of warre on our proceedings.

Bast. I shall attend you presently at your Tent.

Reg. Sister youle go with vs?

Gon. No.

Reg. Tis most conuenient, pray you go with vs.

Gon. O ho, I know the Riddle, I will go. *Exit*

Enter Edgar.

Edg. If ere your Grace had speech with one so poore,
Heare me one word.

Alb. Ile ouertake you, speake.

Edg. Before you fight the battell, ope this Letter,
If you haue victory let the trumpet sounde
For him that brought it, wretched though I seeme,
I can produce a Champion, that will prooue
What is auouched there. If you miscarry,
Your businesse of the world hath so an end,
Fortune loue you.

Alb. Stay till I haue read the letter.

Edg. I was forbid it,
When time shall serue let but the Herald cry,
And Ile appeare againe. *Exit*

Alb. Why fare thee well, I will looke ore the paper.

Enter Edmund.

Bast. The enemy's in view, draw vp your powers,
Hard is the guesse of their great strength and forces
By diligēt discouery, but your hast is now vrgd on you

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Alb. We will greet the time.

Bast. To both these sisters haue I sworne my loue,
Each iealous of the other, as the sting are of the Adder,
Which of them shall I take, both one
Or neither; neither can be enioy'd
If both remaine aliue: to take the Widdow,
Exasperates, makes mad her sister *Gonorill*,
And hardly shall I carry out my side
Her husband being aliue. Now then wee'l vse
His countenance for the battell, which being done
Let her that would be rid of him deuise
His speedy taking off: as for his mercie
Which he extends to *Lear* and to *Cordelia*,
The battell done, and they within our power,
Shall neuer see his pardon: for my state
Stands on me to defend, not to debate.

Exit

V.ii

Alarum. Enter the powers of France ouer the stage, *Cordelia*
with her Father in her hand.

Enter *Edgar* and *Gloster*.

Edg. Heere Father, take the shadow of this bush
For your good host: pray that the right may thriue.
If euer I returne to you againe,
Ile bring you comfort.

Exit

Glo. Grace go with you sir.

Alarum and retreat.

Enter *Edgar*.

Edg. Away olde man, giue me thy hand, away,
King Lear hath lost, he and his daughter tane:
Giue me thy hand, come on.

Glo. No farther sir, a man may rot euen heere.

Edg. What in ill thoughts agen? Men must endure,
Their going hence, euen as their comming hither,
Ripeness is all come on.

Exit.

Enter *Edmund*, with *Lear* and *Cordelia* prisoners.

Bast. Some officers take them away, good guard,
Vntill their greater pleasures best be knowne

That

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That are to censure them.

Cor. We are not the first,
Who with best meaning haue incurr'd the worst :
For thee oppressed King am I cast downe,
My selfe could else out-frowne false fortunes frowne.
Shall we not see these daughters, and these sisters?

Lear. No, no, come let's away to prison,
We two alone will sing like birds i'th cage :
When thou dost aske me blessing, Ile kneele downe
And aske of thee forgiuenesse : so weell liue,
And pray, and tell old tales, and laugh
At gilded Butterflies, and heare poore Rogues
Talke of Court newes, and weel talke with them too,
Who looses, and who wins ; whose in, whose out ;
And take vpon's the mystery of things,
As if we were Gods spies : and weel weare out
In a walld prison, packes and sects of great ones,
That ebbe and flow by the Moone.

Bast. Take them away.

Lear. Vpon such sacrifices my *Cordelia*
The gods themselues throw incense. Haue I caught thee ?
He that parts vs shall bring a brand from heauen,
And fire vs hence like Foxes, wipe thine eyes,
The good shall deuoure em, fleach and fell,
Ere they shall make vs weepe ? Weele see em starue first. *Exit*

Bast. Come hither Captaine, hearke,
Take thou this note, go follow them to prison,
One step I haue aduanc'd thee, if thou dost as this instructs thee,
Thou dost make thy way to Noble fortunes :
Know thou this, that men are as the time is ;
To be tender minded does not become a sword,
Thy great employment will not beare question,
Either say thou do't, or thriue by other meanes.

Cap. Ile doot my Lord.

Bast. About it, and write happy when thou hast done,
Marke I say instantly, and carry it so
As I haue set it downe.

Cap.

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Cap. I cannot draw a Cart, nor eate dryed oates,
If it be mans worke, Ile doo't.

Enter the Duke, the two Ladies, and others.

Alb. Sir you haue shewne to day your valiant straine,
And Fortune led you well: you haue the Captiues
That were the opposites of this dayes strife:
We do require then of you so to vse them,
As we shall finde their merits, and our safety
May equally determine.

Bast. Sir I thought it fit,
To send the olde and miserable King
To some retention, and appointed guard,
Whose age has charmes in it, whose Title more,
To plucke the common blossomes of his side,
And turne our imprest Launces in our eyes
Which do command them. With him I sent the Queene:
My reason all the same, and they are ready to morrow,
Or at a further space, to appeare where you shall hold
Your Session at this time: we sweate and bleed,
The friend hath lost his friend, and the best quarrels
In the heate are curst by those that feele their sharpenesse.
The question of *Cordelia* and her father
Requires a fitter place,

Alb. Sir by your patience,
I hold you but a subiect of this warre, not as a brother.

Reg. That's as we list to grace him.
Methinkes our pleasure should haue beene demanded
Ere you had spoke so farre. He led our powers,
Bore the Commission of my place and person,
The which immediate may well stand vp,
And call it selfe your brother.

Gon. Not so hot: in his owne grace he doth exalt himselfe,
More then in your aduancement.

Reg. In my right by me inuested, he compeers the best.

Gon. That were the most, if he should husband you.

Reg. Iesters do oft proue Prophets.

Goner.

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Gon. Hola, hola, that eye that told you so, lookt but a squint.

Reg. Lady I am not well, else I should answer
From a full flowing stomacke. Generall,
Take thou my soldiers, prisoners, patrimony,
Witnesse the world, that I create thee heere
My Lord and master.

Gon. Meane you to enioy him then?

Alb. The let alone lies not in your good will.

Bast. Nor in thine Lord,

Alb. Halfe blooded fellow, yes.

Bast. Let the drum strike, and proue my title good.

Alb. Stay yet, heare reason: *Edmund*, I arrest thee
On capitall treason; and in thine attaint,
This gilded Serpent: for your claime faire sister,
I bare it in the interest of my wife,
Tis she is sub contracted to her Lord,
And I her husband contradict the banes.
If you will marry, make your loue to me,
My Lady is bespoken. Thou art arm'd Gloster,
If none appeare to proue vpon thy head,
Thy hainous, manifest, and many treasons,
There is my pledge, Ile proue it on thy heart
Ere I taste bread, thou art in nothing lesse
Then I haue heere proclaim'd thee.

Reg. Sicke, & sicke.

Gon. If not, Ile nere trust poyson.

Bast. Ther's my exchange, what in the world he is,
That names me traitor, villain-like he lyes,
Call by thy Trumpet, he that dares approach
On him, on you, who not, I will maintaine
My truth and honor firmly.

Alb. A Herald ho.

Bast. A herald ho, a herald.

Alb. Trust to thy single vertue, for thy soldiers
All leuied in my name, haue in my name tooke their discharge.

Reg. This sicknesse growes vpon me.

Alb. She is not well, conuey her to my tent,

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The History of King Lear.

Come hither Herald, let the Trumpet sound, and read our this.
Cap, Sound Trumpet.

Her. If any man of quality or degree, in the host of the Army, will maintaine vpon *Edmund*, supposed Earle of Gloucester, that he's a manifold traitor, let him appeare at the thirde sound of the Trumpet: he is bold in his defence.

East. Sound. Again.

Enter Edgar at the third sound, with a trumpet before him,

Alb. Aske him his purposes, why he appears
Vpon this call o'th trumpet?

Her. What are you? your name and quality?
And why you answer this present summons?

Edg. O know my name is lost by Treasons tooth:
Bare-gnawne and canker-bit,

Where is the adversary I come to cope with all?

Alb. What is that adversary?

Edg. What's he that speakes for *Edmund Earle* of *Gloster*?

Barth. Himselfe, what sayst thou to him?

Edg. Draw thy sword,

That if my speech offend a noble heart, thy arme
May do thee iustice, heere is mine :

Behold it is the privilege of my tongue,

My oath and profession. I protest,

Maugre thy strength, youth, place and eminence,

Despight thy victor, fword, and fire new fortun'd,

Thy valor, and thy heart, thou art a traitor :

False to the gods, thy brother, and thy father,

Conspicuate gainst this high illustrious Prince,

And from th'extremest vpward of thy head,

To the descent and dust beneath thy feet,

A moft toad-spotted traitor: fay thou no,

This sword, this arme, and my best spirits,

Is bent to proue vpon thy heart, whereto I speake thou lyeft.

Bass. In wisdome I should aske thy name,
But since thy outside looks so faire and warlike,
And that thy being some fay of breeding breathes,
By right of knight-hood I disdaine and spurne,

With

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With the hell hatedly ore-turn'd thy heart,
Which for they yet glance by, and scarcely bruise,
This sword of mine shall giue them instant way,
Where they shall rest for euer, Trumpets speake,

Alb. Saue him, saue him.

Gon. This is nicere practise Gloster, by the law of Armes
Thou art not bound to offer an vnknowne opposite,
Thou art not vanquisht, but coulned and beguild.

Alb. Stop your mouth Dame, or with this paper shall I stop
it: thou worse then any thing, reade thine owne euill. Nay, no
tearing Lady, I perceiue you know't.

Gon. Say if I do, the lawes are mine not thine, who shal araign
me for it.

Alb. Monster, knowst thou this paper?

Gon. Aske me not what I know.

Exit Gonorill.

Alb. Go after her, she's desperate, gouerne her.

Bast. What you haue charg'd me with, that haue I done,
And more, much more, the time will bring it out.
Tis past, and so am I: but what art thou that hast this fortune on
me? If thou bee'st noble, I do forgive thee.

Edg. Let's exchange charity,
I am no lesse in blood then thou art *Edmund*,
If more, the more thou hast wrongd me.

My name is *Edgar*, and thy fathers sonne,
The Gods are iust, and of our pleasant vertues
Make instruments to scourge vs: the darke and vicious placo
Where he thee got, cost him his eyes.

Bast. Thou hast spoken truth,
The wheele is come full circled, I am heere.

Alb. Me thought thy very gate did prophesie
A royall noblenesse, I must embrace thee,
Let sorow split my heart if I did euer hate thee or thy father.

Edg. Worthy Prince I know is,

Alb. Where haue you hid your selfe?
How haue you knowne the miseries of your father?

Edg. By nursing them my Lord,
List a breefe tale, and when tis told,

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O that my heart would burſt. The bloody proclamation
 To eſcape that followed me ſo neere,
 (O our liues ſweetneſſe, that with the paine of death
 VVould hourelly dye, rather then dye at once)
 Taught me to ſhift into a mad-mans rags,
 To aſſume a ſemblance that very dogges diſdain'd:
 And in this habit met I my father with his bleeding rings,
 The precious ſtones new loſt; Became his guide,
 Led him, begd for him, ſau'd him from diſpaire.
 Neuer (O Father) reueald my ſelfe vn to him,
 Vntill ſome halfe houre paſt when I was arm'd,
 Not ſure, though hoping of this good ſucceſſe,
 I aſkt his bleſſing, and from firſt to laſt
 Told him my pilgrimages: but his ſlawd heart
 Alacke too weake the conflict to ſupport,
 Twixt two extremes of paſſion, ioy and greefe,
 Burſt ſmilingly.

Baſt. This ſpeech of yours hath moued me,
 And ſhall perchance do good, but ſpeake you on,
 You looke as you had ſomething more to ſay.

Alb. If there be any more more woſull, hold it in.
 For I am almoſt readie to diſſolue.

Edg. This would haue ſeem'd a period to ſuch
 As loue not ſorrow, but another to amplifie too much,
 VVould make much more, and top extremity.
 VVhilt I was big in clamor, came there in a man,
 VVho hauing ſeen me in my worſt eſtate,
 Shund my abhord ſociety: but then finding
 Who twas that ſo indur'd, with his ſtrong armes
 He faſtened on my necke, and bellowd our
 As hee'd burſt heauen, threw me on my father,
 And rold the pittieus tale of *Lear* and him,
 That euer eare receiued, which in recounting
 His greefe grew uiſant, and the ſtrings of life
 Began to cracke twice, then the trumpets ſounded,
 And there I left him traunſt.

Alb. But who was this?

Edg.

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Edg. Kent sir, the banisht Kent, who in disguise,
Followed his enemy king, and did him seruice,
Improper for a slaue.

Enter one with a bloody knife.

Gent. Helpe, helpe.

Alb. What kinde of helpe? what meanes that bloody knife?

Gent. Its hot, it smokes, it came euen from the heart of——

Alb. Who man? speake.

Gent. Your Lady sir, your Lady; and her sifter
By her is poyson'd: she has confest it.

Bast. I was contracted to them both, all three
Now marry in an instant.

Alb. Produce their bodies be they alieue or dead:
This iustice of the heauens that makes vs tremble,
Touches not with pity.

Enter Kent

Edg. Here comes Kent sir.

Alb. O tis he, the time will not allow
The complement that very manners vrges.

Kent. I am come to bid my King and master aye good night,
Is he not heere?

Alb. Great things of vs forgot. Speake *Edmund*, where's the
king, and wher's *Cordelia*? Seest thou this obiekt *Kent*?

The bodies of Gonorill & Regan are brought in.

Kent. Alacke, why thus.

Bast. Yet *Edmund* was belou'd: the one the other poisond for
my sake, and after slew her selfe.

Alb. Euen so, couer their faces.

Bast. I pant for life: some good I meane to do despight of my
owne nature. Quickly send, bee briefe, into the Castle for my
Writ, tis on the life of *Lear*, & on *Cordelia*: nay, send in time.

Alb. Run, run, O run.

Edg. To who my Lord? who hath the office?
Send thy token of repreeue.

Bast. Well thought on, take my sword, giue it the Captaine.

Alb. Hast thee for thy life.

Bast. He hath commission from thy wife & me, to hang *Cordelia*
in the prison, and to lay the blame vpon her own despaire.

L 3

Alb.

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Viii

256

*The History of King Lear.**Alb.* The Gods defend her, beare him hence a while.*Enter Lear with Cordelia in his armes.*†
† 258

Lear. Howle, howle, howle, howle: O you are men of stones,
Had I your tongues and eyes, I would vse them so,
That heauens vault should cracke: O, she is gone for euer.
I know when one is dead, and when one liues,
Shees dead as earth: Lend me a looking-glasse,
If that her breath will mist and staine the stone, she then liues.

† 262

Kent. Is this the promist end?*Edg.* Or image of that horror?*Alb.* Fall and cease.†
266

Lear. This feather stirs, she liues, if it be so, it is a chance that
do's redeeme all sorrowes that euer I haue felt.

†

Kent. A my good master.*Lear.* Prethee away.*Edg.* Tis Noble *Kent* your friend.†
270

Lear. A plague vpon you murderous traitors all, I might haue
saued her, now shees gone for euer: *Cordelia, Cordelia,* stay a li-
tle. What ist thou sayst? her voice was euer soft, gentle & low,
an excellent ching in women. I kild the slaue that was a hanging
thee.

†

274

†

Cap. Tis true my Lords hee did.

†

†

† 278

Lear. Did I not fellow? I ha seene the day, that with my bi-
ting Fauchion I would haue made them skip: I am old now, and
these same crosses spoile me. Who are you? Mine eyes are none
o'th best, Ile tell you straight.

Kent. If Fortune bragd of two she loued or hated,
One of them we behold.

>†

Lear. Are not you *Kent*?

282

Kent. The same your seruant *Kent*, wher is your seruāt *Caine*?

Lear. Hees a good fellow, I can tell that,
Heel strike and quickly too, hees dead and rotten.

286

Kent. No my good Lord, I am the very man.*Lear.* Ile see that straight.

†

Kent. That from your life of difference and decay,
Haue followed your sad steps.

†

Lear. You are welcome hether.

290

Kent. Nor no man else: All's cheerelesse, darke, and deadly,
Your eldest daughters haue fore-doom'd themselves,

†

And

The History of King Lear.

And desperately are dead. *Lear.* So I thinke too.

Alb. He knowes not what he sees, and vaine it is
That we present vs to him.

Edgar Very bootlesse.

Enter Capitaine

Cap: Edmund is dead my Lord.

Alb: Thats but a trifle heere: you Lords and Noble friends,
know our intent, what comfort to this decay may come,shalbe
applied: for vs we will resigne during the life of this old maiesty
to him our absolute power, you to your rights with boote, and
such addition as your honors haue more then merited, al friends
shall taste the wages of their vertue, and allfoes the cup of their
deseruings: O see, see.

Lear. And my poore foole is hangd: no, no life, why should
a dog, a horse, a rat haue life, and thou no breath at all? O thou
wilt come no more, neuer, neuer, neuer: pray vndo this button;
thanke you fir, O, o, o, o, o.

Edg. He faints, my Lord, my Lord.

Lear: Breake heart, I prethe breake.

Edg: Looke vp my Lord.

Kent: Vex not his ghost, O let him passe,
he hates him much, that would vpon the wracke
Of this rough world stretch him out longer.

Edg: O he is gone indeed.

Kent: The wonder is, he hath endured so long,
He but vsurpt his life.

Duke: Beare them from hence, our present businesse
Is to generall woe: friends of my soule, you twaine
Rule in this kingdome, and the good state sustaine.

Kent: I haue a iourney fir, shortly to go,
My master calls, and I must not say no.

Duke The waight of this sad tinie we must obay,
Speake what we feele, not what we ought to say:
The oldest haue borne most, we that are yong,
Shall neuer see so much, nor liue so long.

FINIS.